## Fannie Mae National Housing Survey

## First Quarter, 2011

## Consumer attitudes: measure current and track change

- Attitudinal Questions
- State of the country and the economy
- Household finances
- Homeownership as an investment and its role in life
- Comparison of homeownership and renting
- Knowledge and confidence about the mortgage shopping process
- Financial and mortgage distress
- Housing finance system
- Survey to be done on a regular basis


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## Research Methodology

- From January 04, 2011 to March 29, 2011*, Penn Schoen Berland conducted 3,403 telephone interviews among the following audiences:

| Sample 1 (General Population) | Sample Size | Margin of Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General Population (GP), including: | 3,003 | $\pm 1.79 \%$ |
| Owner (own home outright) | 781 | $\pm 3.51 \%$ |
| Mortgage Borrowers (have a home mortgage), including: Underwater Borrowers (report owing at least 5\% more on their mortgage than their home is worth) | 1,261 | $\pm 2.76 \%$ |
|  | 297 | $\pm 5.69 \%$ |
| Renter (rent home) | 841 | $\pm 3.38 \%$ |
| Boarders (do not pay for housing) | 120 | $\pm 8.95 \%$ |
| Racial Breaks (General Population Sample) |  |  |
| Hispanic | 449 | $\pm 4.62 \%$ |
| African-American | 360 | $\pm 5.17 \%$ |
| Income Breaks (General Population Sample) |  |  |
| Less than \$25,000 annual income | 690 | $\pm 3.73 \%$ |
| \$25,000-\$50,000 annual income | 721 | $\pm 3.65 \%$ |
| \$50,000-\$100,000 annual income | 840 | $\pm 3.38 \%$ |
| More than \$100,000 annual income | 390 | $\pm 4.96 \%$ |
| Sample 2 (Oversample) |  |  |
| National Delinquents (Mortgage borrowers who have not made a full mortgage payment for at least 61 days), including: | 400 | $\pm 4.90 \%$ |
| Underwater Delinquents (Report owing at least 5\% more on their mortgage than their house is worth and have not made a full mortgage payment for at least 61 days) | 167 | $\pm 7.58 \%$ |

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## Headlines

- Newfound Optimism In Q1-2011 Is Balanced By Rising Household Expenses
- Compared to Q4-2010, Americans are more optimistic about home prices, the economy, and personal finances
- However, rising household expenses (up by 9 percentage points since June 2010) may require Americans to remain cautious about the recovery
- Though Perceptions Of Investment Safety Have Been Declining, 57\% Of Americans Believe That Homeownership Has A Lot Of Potential As An Investment, Ranking Higher Than Other Investments
- While homeownership's perceived safety as an investment has been declining (from $83 \%$ in 2003 to $66 \%$ in Q1-2011), with $57 \%$ of Americans believing that buying a home has a lot of potential as an investment, homeownership ranks higher than any other tested investment
- Feeling Less Secure Financially, More Underwater Borrowers Think It's Okay To Default If Facing Financial Distress
- Fewer Underwater borrowers think their savings are sufficient (down by 11 percentage points since June 2010) and more Underwater borrowers are stressed about their debt (up by 11 percentage points since June)
- $27 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think it's okay to walk away from a mortgage if one is facing financial distress (up from 14\% in January 2010)
- However a significant share of Underwater borrowers remain optimistic - 45\% expect their personal finances to get better over the next year and $30 \%$ expect home prices to go up (up from 20\% in Q4-2010)


## Newfound Optimism In Q1-2011 Is Balanced By Rising Household Expenses

- Compared to Q4-2010, Americans are more optimistic about home prices, the economy, and personal finances
- However, rising household expenses (up by 9 percentage points since June 2010) may require Americans to remain cautious about the recovery


## More expect home prices to go up over the next year

- 3 in 10 Americans think that home prices will increase over the next year (up by 4 percentage points), but on average, respondents expect home prices to increase by less than $1 \%$

During the next 12 months, do you think home prices in general will go up, go down, or stay the same as where they are now? Showing \% Go up

| $35 \%$. . 3 . $35 \%$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $31 \%$ $30 \%$ <br> $27 \%$ $30 \%$ <br> $26 \%$  |  |  |  |
| $23 \%------{ }^{2} 3 \%{ }^{-\cdots-}$ |  |  |  |
| June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |

- Respondents who said home prices would go up or go down were asked to estimate by what percent. We calculated an overall average, excluding outliers beyond two standard deviations:

| Overall home price change | GP$\%$ |  |  |  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Renter } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 |
|  | +0.9 | +0.4 | -0.1 | +0.9 | +0.5 | +0.03 | -0.3 | +0.6 | +1.6 | +0.8 | +1.0 | +1.5 |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 1 in 3 Americans thinks the economy is on the right track

- At $33 \%$ thinking the economy is on the right track, it is the highest quarterly number observed in the study to date and 4 percentage points higher than in Q4-2010
- However, 63\% of respondents thought the economy was off on the wrong track in March 2011 (up by 7 percentage points from February 2011)

In general do you think our economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track? Showing \% GP
—Right track —Wrong track


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## Respondents slightly more optimistic about personal finances

- Compared to Q4-2010, Americans are slightly more likely to say they expect their personal finances to get better over the next year (up by 2 percentage points)
- However, the number of respondents expecting their finances to get worse went up by 8 percentage points in March 2011 (up from 13\% in February 2011 to 21\% in March)

Looking ahead one year, do you expect your personal financial situation to get much better, somewhat better, stay about the same, get somewhat worse, or get much worse?

Showing \% GP


## However, rising household expenses may require Americans to stay cautious about the recovery

- Compared to June 2010, significantly more Americans report higher household expenses than what they were a year ago (up by 9 percentage points)

How do your current monthly household expenses compare to what they were twelve months ago? Showing \% GP
—Significantly lower —Significantly higher


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Household expenses spiked in March 2011

- The number of respondents reporting higher expenses spiked by 9 percentage points in March 2011, up from $37 \%$ in February to $46 \%$ in March

How do your current monthly household expenses compare to what they were twelve months ago? Showing \% GP
—Significantly lower -About the same —Significantly higher


# Though Perceptions Of Investment Safety Have Been Declining, 57\% Of Americans Believe That Homeownership Has A Lot Of Potential As An Investment, Ranking Higher Than Other Investments 

- While homeownership's perceived safety as an investment has been declining (from 83\% in 2003 to $66 \%$ in Q1-2011), with 57\% of Americans believing that buying a home has a lot of potential as an investment, homeownership ranks higher than any other tested investment


## Over time the perceived safety of homeownership has declined more than other investments

Do you think this investment is...? Showing \% Safe (Among GP)


| 2003 Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 |  | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do you think this investment is... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Showing \% Safe | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Jan '10 | 2003 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401 (k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | - |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | - |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## However, homeownership is still perceived as the investment with the most potential

- Yet, the potential of homeownership has been declining while other investments have remained steady

Do you think this investment is...? Showing \% A lot of potential (Among GP)


| 2003 Jan '10 J | June '10 | Q3-2010 |  | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do you think this investment is... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Showing \% A lot of potential | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Jan '10 | 2003 |
| Buying a home | 57 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 67 |
| Buying stocks | 54 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 42 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 51 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 35 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 29 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | - |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 28 | - |

## Feeling Less Secure Financially, More Underwater Borrowers Think It's Okay To Default If Facing Financial Distress

- Fewer Underwater borrowers think their savings are sufficient (down by 11 percentage points since June) and more Underwater borrowers are stressed about their debt (up by 11 percentage points since June 2010)
- $27 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think it's okay to walk away from a mortgage if one is facing financial distress (up from 14\% in January 2010)
- However a significant share of Underwater borrowers remain optimistic - 45\% expect their personal finances to get better over the next year and 30\% expect home prices to go up (up from 20\% in Q4-2010)


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Underwater borrowers less likely to think they have sufficient savings

- Compared to June 2010, the number of Underwater borrowers perceiving their savings as sufficient has declined by 11 percentage points, while among all Mortgage borrowers, the same number has remained flat at 43\%

Do you feel you have sufficient savings?

> Showing \% Yes
-Mortgage -Underwater


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Underwater borrowers more likely to be stressed about their debt

- Compared to June 2010, the number of stressed Underwater borrowers has increased by 11 percentage points, yet only by 1 percentage point among Mortgage borrowers overall

Are you very stressed, somewhat stressed, not very stressed or not at all stressed about your ability to make payments on your debts?

## Showing \% Stressed (Total)

—Mortgage —Underwater


## More Underwater borrowers think financial distress makes it okay to default

- Compared to January 2010 when only $14 \%$ of Underwater borrowers thought it was okay to default if facing financial distress, the number has almost doubled in Q1-2011 (27\%)

If a person is facing financial distress, do you think it's okay for them to stop
paying their mortgage? Showing \% Yes

## —Mortgage —Underwater



## Fewer Underwater borrowers think buying a home is a safe investment

- Compared to January 2010, the number has declined by 8 percentage points and is currently 5 percentage points lower than among Mortgage borrowers overall ( $67 \%$ versus $72 \%$ )

Buying a home. Do you think this investment is...?

> Showing \% $\underline{\text { Safe }}$
> —Mortgage $\quad$ Underwater


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Many Underwater borrowers remain optimistic about personal finances

- Compared to Q4-2010, the number of Underwater borrowers who expect their personal finances to get better over the next year has increased by 7 percentage points from $38 \%$ to $45 \%$

Looking ahead one year, do you expect your personal financial situation to get much better, somewhat better, stay about the same, get somewhat worse, or get much worse? Showing \% Get better
—Mortgage —Underwater


## Compared to Q4-2010, Underwater borrowers are more optimistic about home prices

- On average, Underwater borrowers expect home prices to increase by $1.4 \%$, which is higher than the GP average and Mortgage borrowers overall

During the next 12 months, do you think home prices in general will go up, go down, or stay the same as where they are now? Showing \% Go up
—Mortgage —Underwater


- Respondents who said home prices would go up or go down were asked to estimate by what percent. We calculated an overall average, excluding outliers beyond two standard deviations:

| Overall home price change | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 |
|  | +0.9 | +0.4 | -0.1 | +0.9 | +0.5 | +0.03 | -0.3 | +0.6 | +1.4 | +0.2 | +0.4 | -0.1 |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 9 in 10 Underwater borrowers have not considered defaulting

- However, compared to all Mortgage borrowers, Underwater borrowers are twice more likely to have considered stopping or incompletely paying their mortgage

Have you seriously considered, somewhat considered, not seriously considered, or not considered at all stopping or incompletely paying your mortgage?

Showing \% Considered (Total)
—Mortgage —Underwater


## ADDITIONAL FINDINGS

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## Additional findings

- Compared to Q4-2010, Americans are slightly more favorable towards homeownership as an investment $66 \%$ think buying a home is a safe investment (up by 2 percentage points) and $57 \%$ think it has a lot of potential as an investment (up by 3 percentage points)
- 63\% of Homeowners (both Mortgage borrowers and outright Owners) say their home value has appreciated by at least $5 \%$ since the purchase (down by 5 percentage points since January 2010)
- Delinquent borrowers (64\%) and Underwater borrowers (45\%) are more optimistic about their personal finances than in Q4-2010 (up by 14 percentage points and 7 percentage points, respectively)
- Compared to January 2010, fewer Mortgage borrowers report being underwater (down from 30\% in January 2010 to $23 \%$ in Q1-2011)
- Compared to Q4-2010, more Americans expect home rental prices to go up (up by 4 percentage points); on average, respondents expect home rental prices to go up by $3.2 \%$ over the next year
- Delinquent borrowers (33\%) and Underwater Delinquent (47\%) borrowers are more likely to say they have considered defaulting on their mortgage (up by 2 and 10 percentage points, respectively)
- Compared to June 2010, fewer Underwater borrowers are satisfied with their mortgage (down from 91\% in June 2010 to 82\% in Q1-2011)
- In Q1-2011 fewer Renters than in Q4-2010 think that renting is superior to owning (down by 5 percentage points)
- Compared to June 2010, Underwater borrowers are significantly more likely to support mortgage modification programs (up from 61\% in June 2010 to 75\% in Q1-2011)
- $91 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers and $92 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers would prefer a fixed rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan


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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Respondents show slightly more faith in homeownership as an investment

- For the first time in the study Americans are more likely than the previous quarter to say that buying a home is a safe investment (up by 2 percentage points) and that it has a lot of potential (up by 3 percentage points)

Buying a home. Do you think this investment is...? Showing \% GP
—Safe -A lot of potential
67\%

## 2 in 3 Americans think buying a home is a safe investment

- Respondents are slightly more likely than they were in Q4-2010 to say that homeownership is a safe investment (up by 2 percentage points)
- Compared to January 2010, fewer Underwater borrowers think buying a home is a safe investment down from 75\% in January 2010 to 67\% in Q1-2011
- Renters and Delinquent borrowers are least likely to think that buying a home is a safe investment

| Do you think this investment is... <br> Showing \% Safe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  | Owner \% |  |  |  |  | Renter \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\left.\right\|^{\text {Q1-11 }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ : 10 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{\text {Jun }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{0} 0$ | Q1- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\text {Jun }}$ | $\left.\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 10 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3- } \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c}  \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 10 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | Q1- | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{Jan} \\ 10 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Q1- } \\ \text { '11 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Jan} \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | \|Q1- |'11 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | Jan 10 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 71 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 73 | 76 | 82 | 84 | 79 | 76 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 73 | 73 | 69 | 68 | 67 | 70 | 71 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 71 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 65 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 61 | 69 | 65 | 60 | 64 | 63 | 61 | 64 | 65 | 62 | 60 | 63 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 | 72 | 73 | 71 | 74 | 76 | 56 | 53 | 54 | 57 | 65 | 67 | 71 | 72 | 69 | 75 | 71 | 65 | 69 | 72 | 73 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 54 | 61 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | - | 51 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 49 | 48 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 48 | 53 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 50 | 48 | 45 | 49 | 46 | 45 | 50 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 49 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 44 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 55 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 50 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 44 | 38 | 44 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | - | 52 | 53 | 50 | 56 | 56 | 49 | 46 | 38 | 48 | 47 | 52 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 54 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 52 | 39 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 44 |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 18 |

## Since the time of purchase, $63 \%$ of Homeowners have seen their home value increase over time

- However, compared to January 2010, Homeowners are less likely to say that their home value has increased by at least 20\% (down from 51\% in January 2010 to 44\% in Q1-2011)

| IF OWNER OR MORTGAGE: <br> Thinking about the value of <br> your home today compared to | Homeowners \% |  |  |  |  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  |  | Owner$\%$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| what you paid for the home, would you say your home is worth: | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | June | Jan 10 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { June } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Jan '10 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { June } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Jan 10 |
| MORE (TOTAL) | 63 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 64 | 64 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 70 | 74 |
| At least $20 \%$ more than what you paid for it | 44 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 51 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 50 | 58 |
| About 5-20\% more than what you paid for it | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 16 |
| About the same as you paid for it | 17 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 |
| About 5-20\% less than what you paid for it | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| At least $20 \%$ less than what you paid for it | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| LESS (TOTAL) | 17 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 15 | 11 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 |

## In general, Americans are becoming more optimistic about the US economy and about their finances

- $33 \%$ of Americans think the economy is on the right track (up by 4 percentage points since Q42010) and $42 \%$ expect their personal financial situation to get better (up by 2 percentage points)

In general do you think our economy is on the right track or is it off on the wrong track?
Showing \% Right Track/ Wrong Track

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{3 3 / 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 / 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 / 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 / 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 / 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 / 5 4}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $29 / 62$ | $30 / 64$ | $25 / 66$ | $31 / 62$ | $24 / 66$ | $32 / 57$ |
| Q3-2010 | $28 / 61$ | $27 / 64$ | $28 / 62$ | $26 / 66$ | $25 / 65$ | $31 / 56$ |
| June '10 | $30 / 60$ | $33 / 59$ | $27 / 60$ | $30 / 64$ | $27 / 60$ | $30 / 60$ |
| January '10 | $31 / 61$ | $31 / 61$ | $34 / 56$ | $33 / 59$ | $30 / 63$ | $31 / 60$ |

Looking ahead one year, do you expect your personal financial situation to get much better, somewhat better, stay about the same, get somewhat worse, or get much worse?

Showing \% Better/ Stay about the same/ Worse

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{4 2 / 4 2 / 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 / 4 3 / 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 / 1 8 / 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 / 3 8 / 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 / 4 9 / 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 / 3 3 / 1 1}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $40 / 42 / 17$ | $37 / 45 / 16$ | $50 / 26 / 21$ | $38 / 40 / 21$ | $26 / 51 / 22$ | $54 / 32 / 13$ |
| Q3-2010 | $41 / 41 / 16$ | $39 / 42 / 18$ | $53 / 20 / 24$ | $41 / 39 / 19$ | $27 / 49 / 23$ | $55 / 32 / 11$ |
| June '10 | $44 / 39 / 13$ | $45 / 42 / 12$ | $57 / 21 / 20$ | $41 / 46 / 12$ | $31 / 49 / 13$ | $52 / 29 / 12$ |
| January '10 | $44 / 38 / 17$ | $41 / 40 / 18$ | $63 / 19 / 15$ | $42 / 38 / 19$ | $30 / 46 / 23$ | $56 / 31 / 11$ |

## Fewer Mortgage borrowers report being Underwater

MORTGAGE: Thinking about the total amount you owe on your mortgage compared to the value of your home today, would you say the total amount you owe on your mortgage is:

Showing \% Underwater (Owing on their home at least 5\% more than their home is worth)



## Most Underwater borrowers blame the housing market for their current situation

## IF UNDERWATER: Is that because...

You did not have enough information about your mortgage when you got it

You had enough information but voluntarily took a risk

The housing market changed in a way you could not have predicted


## 3 in 10 Americans expect home prices to go up over the next year

- Compared to Q4-2010, Underwater borrowers are more likely to think that home prices will go up (up by 10 percentage points)
- On average, Americans think that home prices will go up by 0.9\%

During the next 12 months, do you think home prices in general will go up, go down, or stay the same as where they are now? Showing \% of go up/stay the same/ go down

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{3 0 / 4 8 / 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 / 5 3 / 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 / 4 7 / 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 / 5 0 / 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 4 5 / \mathbf { 1 7 }}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 / 4 5 / 1 5}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $26 / 52 / 19$ | $23 / 55 / 20$ | $18 / 55 / 25$ | $20 / 60 / 18$ | $25 / 51 / 19$ | $30 / 49 / 18$ |
| Q3-2010 | $25 / 49 / 22$ | $23 / 52 / 23$ | $21 / 52 / 24$ | $21 / 58 / 18$ | $24 / 47 / 25$ | $30 / 49 / 17$ |
| June '10 | $31 / 47 / 18$ | $27 / 52 / 18$ | $23 / 52 / 22$ | $25 / 52 / 21$ | $29 / 48 / 18$ | $35 / 42 / 19$ |

- Respondents who said home prices would go up or go down were asked to estimate by what percent. We calculated an overall average, excluding outliers beyond two standard deviations:

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{+ 0 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{+ 0 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{- 0 . 4}$ | $\boldsymbol{+ 1 . 4}$ | $\boldsymbol{+ 0 . 9}$ | $\boldsymbol{+ 1 . 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | +0.4 | +0.03 | -1.1 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.8 |
| Q3-2010 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -1.5 | +0.4 | -0.9 | +1.0 |
| June '10 | +0.9 | +0.6 | -0.1 | -0.1 | +0.1 | +1.5 |

## More respondents expect home rental prices to increase

- $43 \%$ of Americans think home rental prices will go up (up by 4 percentage points since Q4-2010)
- On average, respondents think that over the next year home prices will go up by $3.2 \%$, more than 3 times higher than the expected average home price increase of $0.9 \%$

During the next 12 months, do you think home rental prices in general will go up, go down, or stay the same as where they are now? Showing \% of go up/stay the same/ go down

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{4 3 / 4 6 / 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 / 4 9 / 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 / 4 5 / 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 / 4 9 / 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 / 4 4 / 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 / 4 4 / 7}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $39 / 50 / 7$ | $36 / 52 / 6$ | $41 / 43 / 12$ | $38 / 51 / 8$ | $36 / 48 / 8$ | $42 / 48 / 7$ |
| Q3-2010 | $37 / 49 / 10$ | $34 / 50 / 10$ | $40 / 44 / 10$ | $37 / 50 / 9$ | $32 / 51 / 10$ | $46 / 44 / 8$ |
| June '10 | $39 / 46 / 10$ | $34 / 51 / 9$ | $40 / 47 / 9$ | $34 / 48 / 13$ | $38 / 44 / 11$ | $46 / 41 / 11$ |

- Respondents who said home rental prices would go up or go down were asked to estimate by what percent. We calculated an overall average, excluding outliers beyond two standard deviations:

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{+ 2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{+ 3 . 3}$ |
| Q4-2010 | +2.8 | +2.5 | +2.8 | +2.3 | +2.6 | +3.3 |
| Q3-2010 | +2.8 | +2.4 | +3.1 | +3.1 | +2.4 | +3.8 |
| June '10 | +3.6 | +2.6 | +2.8 | +2.3 | +3.1 | +5.1 |

## FannieMae

## More Americans expect home mortgage rates to stay the same

- Compared to Q4-2010, more respondents think that interest rates will stay the same over the next year (up by 5 percentage points)
- Consistent with the previous wave, $49 \%$ of Americans expect interest rates to go up

Over the next year, do you think that home mortgage interest rates general will go up a lot, will go up a little, will remain about the same, will go down a little, or will go down a lot? Showing \% GP


## 3 in 5 Americans report the same level of debt as a year ago

- Consistent with previous waves, Delinquent borrowers are most likely to report a higher debt than what it was a year ago

IF HOMEOWNER: How does the total amount of debt on your house, including first mortgage, second mortgage, and home equity line of credit debt, compared to what it was twelve months ago?

## Showing \% Significantly higher/ About the same/ Significantly lower

| Wave | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 1 / 6 3 / 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 5 2 / 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 / 6 1 / 2 3}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $11 / 64 / 23$ | $30 / 53 / 12$ | $17 / 63 / 19$ |
| Q3-2010 | $10 / 66 / 23$ | $29 / 53 / 12$ | $11 / 68 / 20$ |
| June '10 | $11 / 65 / 22$ | $30 / 54 / 11$ | $13 / 74 / 13$ |

How does the total amount of your other household debt, for example credit cards, auto loans, student loans, and any other installment loans, but not including any debt on your house, compare to what it was twelve months ago?

## Showing \% Significantly higher/ About the same/ Significantly lower

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 5 / 5 9 / 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 / 5 8 / 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 / 4 2 / 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 5 2 / 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 / 6 5 / 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 5 4 / 2 1}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $16 / 58 / 20$ | $16 / 57 / 23$ | $29 / 44 / 20$ | $23 / 52 / 23$ | $13 / 59 / 17$ | $18 / 61 / 16$ |
| Q3-2010 | $16 / 57 / 20$ | $15 / 56 / 26$ | $29 / 45 / 18$ | $19 / 52 / 27$ | $13 / 62 / 15$ | $20 / 54 / 18$ |
| June '10 | $15 / 58 / 21$ | $14 / 57 / 27$ | $26 / 46 / 19$ | $17 / 58 / 23$ | $14 / 62 / 17$ | $19 / 55 / 18$ |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## More Americans report higher household expenses

- $40 \%$ of respondents say their household expenses have increased significantly over the past year (up by 6 percentage points since Q4-2010)
- $47 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say their current household income is significantly lower than it was 12 months ago

How does your current monthly household income compare to what it was twelve months ago?
Showing \% Significantly higher/ About the same/ Significantly lower

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{2 0 / 5 9 / 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 6 0 / 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 / 3 1 / 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 / 5 3 / 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 / 6 5 / 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 / 5 2 / 2 2}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $19 / 60 / 20$ | $17 / 61 / 20$ | $15 / 34 / 47$ | $19 / 57 / 24$ | $18 / 64 / 17$ | $24 / 54 / 20$ |
| Q3-2010 | $19 / 58 / 22$ | $18 / 59 / 22$ | $16 / 32 / 48$ | $19 / 54 / 26$ | $12 / 67 / 20$ | $25 / 50 / 25$ |
| June '10 | $19 / 58 / 22$ | $17 / 63 / 20$ | $16 / 32 / 46$ | $20 / 58 / 21$ | $19 / 61 / 19$ | $23 / 51 / 25$ |

- Delinquent borrowers are most likely to report higher expenses - 47\% of them say that their household expenses have increased significantly over the past year (up by 3 percentage points since Q4-2010)

How do your current monthly household expenses compare to what they were twelve months ago?
Showing \% Significantly higher/ About the same/ Significantly lower

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{4 0 / 5 0 / 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 / 5 4 / 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 / 3 1 / 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 / 4 8 / 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 / 4 5 / 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 / 4 7 / 1 1}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $34 / 54 / 12$ | $31 / 58 / 10$ | $44 / 34 / 17$ | $31 / 56 / 12$ | $38 / 51 / 10$ | $35 / 51 / 14$ |
| Q3-2010 | $34 / 55 / 11$ | $30 / 60 / 10$ | $40 / 43 / 13$ | $34 / 55 / 11$ | $40 / 52 / 8$ | $36 / 50 / 14$ |
| June '10 | $31 / 55 / 13$ | $31 / 58 / 11$ | $41 / 35 / 17$ | $37 / 53 / 10$ | $35 / 54 / 10$ | $30 / 52 / 18$ |

## FannieMae

## Majority of Americans continue perceiving their savings as insufficient

- As in previous waves, only slightly more than 4 in 10 Americans think their savings are sufficient
- Only $31 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think their savings are sufficient (11 percentage points lower than in June 2010)

Do you feel you have sufficient savings? Showing \% Yes (Sufficient)

General Population
Delinquent borrowers
$43 \%$ 44\% 42\% 44\% 44\%

| $10 \%$ | $8 \%$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |


| Wave <br> (\% Sufficient/ Insufficient) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{4 4 / 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 / 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 / 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 / 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 6 7}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $44 / 55$ | $40 / 59$ | $7 / 91$ | $33 / 65$ | $62 / 36$ | $34 / 66$ |
| Q3-2010 | $42 / 56$ | $39 / 60$ | $11 / 87$ | $34 / 65$ | $59 / 39$ | $32 / 67$ |
| June '10 | $44 / 55$ | $43 / 56$ | $8 / 88$ | $42 / 58$ | $56 / 41$ | $34 / 65$ |
| January '10 | $43 / 56$ | $44 / 55$ | $10 / 86$ | $38 / 60$ | $58 / 39$ | $28 / 71$ |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## On average, Americans say that only 7.6\% of their pre-tax income actually goes into savings

- In Q1-2011 all sub-groups report lower actual saving rates than they did in Q4-2010
- Delinquent borrowers on average save only save $2.3 \%$ of their pre-tax income - the lowest average reported to date

| Wave <br> (\% of pre-tax income should go <br> into savings/ \% of pre-tax income <br> that actually goes into savings) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 5 . 2 / 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 6 / 6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 9 / 2 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 1 / 5 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 6 / 9 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 . 8 / 6 . 9}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $15.3 / 10.3$ | $13.1 / 8.3$ | $12.9 / 3.6$ | $12.6 / 7.4$ | $16.3 / 13.7$ | $17.3 / 10.3$ |
| Q3-2010 | $16.2 / 9.6$ | $14.2 / 8.5$ | $13.6 / 3.2$ | $15.9 / 8.9$ | $16.8 / 12.2$ | $17.8 / 8.3$ |
| June '10 | $15.2 / 9.1$ | $13.5 / 7.6$ | $13 / 3.4$ | $13.3 / 7.3$ | $14.1 / 10$ | $17.9 / 9.4$ |

## FannieMae

## Only 1 in 4 Delinquent borrowers say their income is sufficient

- $71 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say their household income is not sufficient for the expenses they have
- Overall, as in previous waves, most Americans perceive their income to be sufficient enough to cover their expenses

Do you feel that your current household income is sufficient for the amount of expenses you have, including any payments on debt and mortgages? Showing \% Sufficient

```
General Population
```

Delinquent borrowers
$69 \% \quad 71 \% \quad 72 \%$

| $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | $24 \%$ | $23 \%$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |


| Wave <br> (\% Sufficient/ Insufficient) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{7 2 / 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 / 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 / 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 / 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 / 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 / 4 1}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $72 / 27$ | $76 / 22$ | $23 / 73$ | $72 / 27$ | $83 / 16$ | $57 / 42$ |
| Q3-2010 | $71 / 28$ | $77 / 22$ | $24 / 72$ | $68 / 31$ | $79 / 18$ | $56 / 43$ |
| June '10 | $69 / 29$ | $77 / 22$ | $21 / 75$ | $73 / 26$ | $77 / 21$ | $55 / 43$ |

## On average, Delinquent borrowers pay 11.6\% more of their income towards home mortgage than all Mortgage borrowers

- Compared to previous waves, all three groups report paying a slightly greater share of their income towards their home mortgage

IF MORTGAGE: What percent of your total income goes into your first home mortgage payments each month? Showing \% Mean


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Fewer Mortgage borrowers say they are stressed about their debt

- $33 \%$ of Mortgage borrowers say they are not stressed about their ability to make payments on their debt, a 5 percentage point decrease since Q4-2010

Are you very stressed, somewhat stressed, not very stressed or not at all stressed about your ability to make payments on your debts? Showing \% Stressed

|  | General Population | Delinquent borrowers |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $81 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $83 \%$ |

$37 \% \quad 33 \% \quad 34 \% \quad 31 \%$
Jan '10 June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 Q1-2011

| Wave <br> (\% Stressed/ Not Stressed) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{3 1 / 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 / 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 / 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 / 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 / 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 / 5 9}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $34 / 66$ | $38 / 62$ | $83 / 16$ | $45 / 54$ | $19 / 79$ | $37 / 62$ |
| Q3-2010 | $32 / 67$ | $33 / 66$ | $82 / 15$ | $42 / 57$ | $17 / 81$ | $43 / 56$ |
| June '10 | $33 / 66$ | $32 / 68$ | $81 / 17$ | $35 / 65$ | $23 / 75$ | $43 / 57$ |
| January '10 | $37 / 62$ | $39 / 60$ | $84 / 14$ | $48 / 52$ | $25 / 75$ | $46 / 53$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 9 in 10 Delinquent borrowers say they are sacrificing financially to own their home

- 2 in 3 of all Mortgage borrowers also say they are making a financial sacrifice
- $70 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say they are making a great deal of financial sacrifice, compared to 27\% of all Mortgage borrowers

IF HOMEOWNER: How much financial sacrifice would you say you are making to own your home?

> Showing \% Sacrifice (TOTAL)

| 87\% | Mortgage | Delinquent |  | 89\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 90\% | 88\% | 85\% |  |
| 65\% | 67\% | 65\% | 64\% | - 65\% |
| Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| Wave (\% Sacrifice/ No Sacrifice) | Mortgage \% | Delinquent \% | Underwater \% | Owner \% |
| Q1-2011 | 65/34 | 89/11 | 74/26 | 39/59 |
| Q4-2010 | 64/36 | 85/15 | 71/29 | 40/58 |
| Q3-2010 | 65/35 | 88/11 | 71/28 | 38/62 |
| June '10 | 67/33 | 90/10 | 67/33 | 44/54 |
| January '10 | 65/34 | 87/12 | 71/28 | 47/52 |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

1 in 2 (47\%) Underwater Delinquent borrowers have considered stopping their mortgage payments

Have you seriously considered, somewhat considered, not seriously considered, or not considered at all stopping or incompletely paying your mortgage?

Showing \% Considered
—Mortgage - - Underwater ——Delinquent - - Underwater Delinquent


| 9\% 9\% |  |  | 10\% | 10\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $6 \%$, 6\% 6 , |  |  |  | 5\% |
|  | 4\% | 4\% |  |  |
| Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |

## Underwater borrowers more likely to think it's okay to default if facing financial distress

- $27 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think it is okay if facing financial distress (up by 13 percentage points since January 2010)
- Overall, most Americans continue disapproving defaulting if underwater or facing financial distress If a person's home is now worth less than what they owe on it, do you think it's okay for them to stop paying their mortgage? Showing \% Yes/ No

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Know Defaulters <br> $(N=1,235)$ <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 0 / 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 / 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 / 8 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $11 / 86$ | $8 / 89$ | $14 / 79$ | $11 / 87$ | $11 / 85$ |
| Q3-2010 | $11 / 86$ | $9 / 87$ | $20 / 76$ | $7 / 89$ | $12 / 85$ |
| June '10 | $10 / 85$ | $8 / 89$ | $19 / 76$ | $6 / 92$ | $11 / 85$ |
| January '10 | $8 / 88$ | $6 / 91$ | $20 / 73$ | $9 / 88$ | $8 / 88$ |

If a person is facing financial distress, do you think it's okay for them to stop paying their mortgage?
Showing \% Yes/ No

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Know Defaulters <br> $(N=1,235)$ <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 8 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 / 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 / 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 / 7 2}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $19 / 76$ | $18 / 76$ | $36 / 59$ | $22 / 76$ | $23 / 74$ |
| Q3-2010 | $17 / 78$ | $16 / 78$ | $38 / 56$ | $17 / 78$ | $19 / 77$ |
| June '10 | $17 / 78$ | $16 / 79$ | $38 / 57$ | $15 / 81$ | $19 / 77$ |
| January '10 | $15 / 80$ | $14 / 80$ | $39 / 54$ | $14 / 79$ | $16 / 79$ |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Fewer Underwater borrowers are satisfied with their mortgage

- While $82 \%$ of Underwater borrowers remain satisfied with the features of their current mortgage, this number is 9 percentage points lower when compared to June 2010

IF MORTGAGE: Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the features of your current mortgage? Showing \% Satisfied


| June '10 Q3-2010 |  | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wave Mortgage <br> $\%$ Delinquent Underwater <br> $\%$ <br> (\%Satisfied/ Not Satisfied) $89 / 9$ $51 / 48$ $82 / 17$ <br> Q1-2011 $90 / 9$ $53 / 47$ $86 / 13$ <br> Q4-2010 $90 / 8$ $46 / 54$ $87 / 12$ <br> Q3-2010 $92 / 7$ $51 / 48$ $91 / 8$ <br> June '10 $89 / 9$ $47 / 51$ $84 / 16$ |  |  |  |

## Good time to buy a home, bad time to sell

- $68 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers believe it is a good time to buy a home (a 5 percentage point decline since Q4)

In general, do you think this is a very good time to BUY a house, a somewhat good time, a somewhat bad time, or a very bad time to buy a house?

Showing \% Good time/ Bad time

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{6 7 / 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 / 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 8 / 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 7 / 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 / 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 / 3 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $65 / 30$ | $77 / 20$ | $73 / 25$ | $74 / 22$ | $64 / 30$ | $55 / 42$ |
| Q3-2010 | $68 / 29$ | $77 / 21$ | $69 / 28$ | $75 / 23$ | $67 / 28$ | $60 / 36$ |
| June '10 | $70 / 26$ | $82 / 16$ | $73 / 25$ | $76 / 22$ | $68 / 27$ | $59 / 36$ |
| January '10 | $64 / 31$ | $71 / 25$ | $70 / 26$ | $66 / 29$ | $62 / 31$ | $58 / 36$ |
| 2003 | $66 / 26$ | $75 / 21$ | - | - | $62 / 25$ | $56 / 35$ |

In general, do you think this is a very good time to SELL a house, a somewhat good time, a somewhat bad time, or a very bad time to sell a house? Showing \% Good time/ Bad time

| Wave | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 1 / 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 / 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 / 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 / 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 / 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 / 8 2}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $10 / 87$ | $9 / 89$ | $6 / 93$ | $7 / 86$ | $10 / 87$ | $13 / 83$ |
| Q3-2010 | $12 / 85$ | $9 / 89$ | $8 / 90$ | $9 / 89$ | $11 / 85$ | $15 / 80$ |
| June'10 | $15 / 83$ | $13 / 86$ | $8 / 91$ | $13 / 85$ | $12 / 83$ | $18 / 78$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 1 in 3 Delinquent borrowers are likely to sell in the next 3 years

- $33 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say they are likely to sell their home in the next three years (up by 5 percentage points since June 2010)
- $23 \%$ of Underwater borrowers say they are likely to sell (up by 6 percentage points since Q3-2010)

IF HOMEOWNER: How likely is it that you will SELL your home in the next three years?
Showing \% Delinquent borrowers


| $28 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $30 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| June '10 33\% |  |  |  |


| Wave <br> (\% Likely/ Not Likely) | Homeowners <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 8 / 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 / 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 / 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 / 8 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $16 / 83$ | $19 / 80$ | $30 / 68$ | $19 / 80$ | $12 / 86$ |
| Q3-2010 | $15 / 84$ | $17 / 82$ | $29 / 68$ | $17 / 82$ | $12 / 87$ |
| June '10 | $18 / 82$ | $19 / 81$ | $28 / 69$ | $23 / 78$ | $15 / 83$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Renters and Delinquent borrowers most likely to move within the next 2 years

- $48 \%$ of Renters say they expect to move within the next two years, with $28 \%$ saying they expect to move within the next 12 months
- $21 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say they expect to move within the next 2 years, with $10 \%$ saying their move is likely within the next 6 months

| When do you expect to <br> move next? | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-6$ months | 8 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 17 |
| $6-12$ months | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 11 |
| $1-2$ years | 10 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 20 |
| $3-5$ years | 10 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 11 |
| $6-10$ years | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 2 |
| $10+$ years | 7 | 14 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 2 |
| Never | 46 | 47 | 41 | 46 | 72 | 23 |
| Don't know | 9 | 8 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 12 |

## Consistent with Q4-2010, almost 1 in 2 Delinquent borrowers say they would transition into renting if they were to move

- In comparison to Q4-2010, Underwater borrowers and Renters are slightly less likely to say they would rent if they were to move (down by 5 and 3 percentage points, respectively)

If you were going to move, would you be more likely to: Showing \% Delinquent borrowers


Buy


| Wave <br> (\% Rent/Buy) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{2 9 / 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 / 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 / 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 / 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 / 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 / 4 4}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $32 / 64$ | $18 / 79$ | $44 / 50$ | $24 / 74$ | $20 / 72$ | $57 / 41$ |
| Q3-2010 | $33 / 62$ | $18 / 78$ | $50 / 45$ | $20 / 73$ | $19 / 70$ | $59 / 40$ |
| June '10 | $33 / 63$ | $14 / 83$ | $44 / 52$ | $20 / 77$ | $21 / 72$ | $60 / 37$ |
| January '10 | $30 / 65$ | $15 / 81$ | $40 / 56$ | $22 / 75$ | $18 / 74$ | $54 / 44$ |

## FannieMae

## Most Renters have long-term homeownership aspirations

- Consistent with previous waves, most say they would buy at some point in the future even if they are more likely to continue renting after their next move

IF "RENT" ON WHETHER YOU'D RENT OR BUY: In the future, are you more likely to?

> Showing \% Always Rent
-Renter -Hispanic -African-American


| Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wave (\%Always rent/ Buy at some point) | Renter $(\mathrm{N}=453)$ \% |  | Hispanic $(\mathrm{N}=146)$ <br> \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { African-American } \\ (\mathrm{N}=144) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Q1-2011 | 31/65 |  | 24/66 | 30/60 |
| Q4-2010 | 34/64 |  | 24/69 | 27/65 |
| Q3-2010 | 34/62 |  | 22/68 | 27/62 |
| June '10 | 35/63 |  | 26/69 | 16/78 |
| January '10 | 29/67 |  | 21/73 | 25/70 |

## FannieMae

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 9 in 10 Delinquent borrowers think it would be difficult for them to get a mortgage today

- As in Q4-2010, 55\% of all Americans think it would be difficult for them to get a mortgage (down by 5 percentage points since January 2010)

Do you think it would be very difficult, somewhat difficult, somewhat easy, or very easy for you to get a home Ioan today? Showing \% GP
——Difficult —Easy

| $60 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $57 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $35 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $43 \%$ |

$$
\text { Jan '10 } \quad \text { June '10 } \quad \text { Q3-2010 } \quad \text { Q4-2010 } \quad \text { Q1-2011 }
$$

| Wave <br> (\% Difficult/ Easy) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $55 / \mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 / 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 / 8}$ | $59 / 39$ | $\mathbf{4 2 / 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 / 2 0}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $55 / 43$ | $47 / 52$ | $89 / 10$ | $60 / 39$ | $45 / 52$ | $71 / 25$ |
| Q3-2010 | $57 / 40$ | $49 / 50$ | $90 / 9$ | $56 / 41$ | $47 / 47$ | $75 / 23$ |
| June '10 | $54 / 42$ | $44 / 55$ | $88 / 9$ | $54 / 43$ | $44 / 49$ | $73 / 25$ |
| January '10 | $60 / 35$ | $54 / 44$ | $90 / 8$ | $59 / 38$ | $46 / 46$ | $78 / 19$ |

## FannieMae

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Income, credit history, and having enough for a down payment remain the top obstacles to getting a home loan

- Among those who do not think that getting a home loan would be very easy, income (19\%), credit history (19\%) and having enough for a down payment (18\%) are perceived to be the biggest obstacles to getting a home loan, followed by job security

IF NOT VERY EASY: Which of the following is the biggest obstacle to your getting a home loan?
Showing \% GP

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
- \text { Income } & \text { Credit history } \\
\ldots \text { Having enough for a down payment } & -- \text { Job/ job security } \\
-- \text { Finding an affordable rate } & - \text { Total debt }
\end{array}
$$



Jan '10
June '10
Q3-2010
Q4-2010
Q1-2011

## Credit history is the greatest barrier to buying a home for Renters

- Compared to Q4-2010, more Renters say that not having a good enough credit is a major reason they haven't purchased a home yet (up by 4 percentage points)

| IF RENTER OR BOARDER: Is this a | $\begin{gathered} \text { Renter } \\ \% \\ \mathrm{~N}=841 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | Hispanic \% $\mathrm{N}=199$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { African-American } \\ \% \\ \mathrm{~N}=168 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| at all Showing \% Major reason | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\underset{10}{\text { June }}$ | Jan 10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\underset{{ }_{10}}{\text { June }}$ | Jan '10 |
| You don't have good enough credit for a mortgage | 53 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 54 | 58 | 52 | 55 | 58 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 59 |
| You don't think you can afford the purchase or upkeep of a home | 46 | 47 | 46 | 50 | 47 | 44 | 39 | 40 | 46 | 43 | 43 | 46 | 46 | 43 | 42 |
| You don't think it's a good time economically to buy a home | 42 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 41 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 48 | 48 | 40 |
| It is cheaper per month to rent than to buy | 38 | 37 | 34 | 39 | 30 | 42 | 42 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 44 | 38 | 24 | 35 | 25 |
| You don't think you will be in a certain area for an extended period of time | 37 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 30 | 33 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 32 | 23 |
| Purchasing a home makes you feel like you will have limited flexibility in your future choices. | 28 | 25 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 32 | 28 | 31 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 22 |
| You don't want to be concerned with doing the upkeep | 23 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 26 | 29 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 16 |
| The process of buying a home seems too complicated | 22 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 34 | 37 | 43 | 34 | 44 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 19 | 22 |
| You'd rather use the money for other investments than a home | 22 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 16 |
| You can live in a better neighborhood by renting | 21 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 31 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 13 |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## As in previous waves, 4 in 5 Renters believe that homeownership would require making a financial sacrifice

- $61 \%$ of Hispanic and African-American renters say it would require a great deal of financial sacrifice to own a home
- Only 1 in 10 Hispanic renters thinks that owning a home would require no financial sacrifice

IF RENTER OR BOARDER: How much financial sacrifice would you have to make to own your home? Showing \% Renter

Sacrifice 82\%
$80 \%$ 79\% $\qquad$ 81\%

17\% 19\% $18 \%$

| June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Wave <br> (\% Sacrifice/ No Sacrifice) | Renter <br> $\%$ | Hispanic <br> $\%$ | African-American <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{8 1 / 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 0 / 9}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 / 1 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $79 / 19$ | $86 / 13$ | $82 / 18$ |
| Q3-2010 | $82 / 17$ | $87 / 7$ | $85 / 15$ |
| June '10 | $80 / 18$ | $85 / 13$ | $84 / 15$ |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Renters more likely to think that owning is superior to renting

- $74 \%$ of all Renters say owning makes more sense than renting (a 6 percentage point increase since Q4-2010), and only $23 \%$ of renters believe that renting is superior to owning (down by 5 percentage points)

Which is closer to your view? Showing \% Renters

> Renting makes more sense because it protects you against house price declines and is actually a better deal than owning


| Jan '10 June '10 Q4-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Wave <br> (\% Renting/Owning) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 1 / 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 / 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 / 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 / 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 / 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 / 7 4}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $14 / 84$ | $7 / 91$ | $14 / 83$ | $8 / 89$ | $8 / 90$ | $28 / 68$ |
| Q3-2010 | $13 / 84$ | $7 / 91$ | $13 / 84$ | $7 / 92$ | $5 / 92$ | $27 / 70$ |
| June '10 | $12 / 84$ | $6 / 92$ | $12 / 85$ | $6 / 91$ | $7 / 91$ | $27 / 69$ |
| January '10 | $13 / 85$ | $6 / 92$ | $12 / 85$ | $7 / 90$ | $7 / 89$ | $20 / 75$ |

## Only 1 in 3 Americans believe that financial benefits of homeownership are superior to the lifestyle benefits

- Consistent with Q4-2010, every single sub-audience perceives lifestyle benefits as superior to financial benefits

Which of the following is the best reason to buy a house?


The broader security and lifestyle benefits of homeownership, such as providing a good and secure place for your family and children, where you have the control to make renovations and updates if you want, and in a place that's in a community and location that you prefer

## Consistent with previous waves, non-financial reasons are more important than financial reasons when buying a home

Non-financial Reason
Financial Reason

| Is this a major reason, minor reason or not a reason at all to buy a home | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% Major reason | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Jan } \\ \text { '10 } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Jan } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Jan } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Jan <br> 10 |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 75 | 83 | 79 | 78 | 82 | 83 | 75 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 77 | 78 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 82 | 75 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 84 | 84 | 81 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 |  | 73 | 76 | 77 | 74 |  | 74 | 81 | 77 | 73 |  | 78 | 81 | 74 | 75 |  |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 76 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 68 | 66 | 67 | 73 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 71 |
| Paying rent is not a good investment | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 68 | 72 | 71 | 72 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 61 | 66 | 70 | 67 | 73 | 71 | 69 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 53 | 51 | 57 | 51 | 54 | 60 | 59 | 63 | 56 | 61 | 55 | 55 | 59 | 55 | 55 |
| Buying a home provides a good financial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | - | 57 | 59 | 62 | 62 | - | 57 | 59 | 54 | 56 | - | 56 | 61 | 65 | 64 |  |
| It is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 60 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 55 | 52 | 57 | 52 | 54 | 59 | 52 | 55 | 59 | 55 | 51 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | - | 55 | 58 | 59 | 61 | - | 60 | 61 | 61 | 56 | - | 57 | 59 | 58 | 64 |  |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | - | 51 | 55 | 53 | 55 | - | 52 | 54 | 53 | 50 | - | 50 | 58 | 54 | 52 |  |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 49 | 54 | 58 | 58 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 49 | 50 | 56 | 41 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 47 | 52 | 50 | 55 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 46 | 52 | 51 | 58 | 55 | 51 | 59 | 48 | 50 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 30 | 39 | 39 | 35 | 34 | 41 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 30 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | - | 27 | 26 | 31 | 25 | - | 42 | 38 | 37 | 34 | - | 31 | 29 | 34 | 36 |  |
| It motivates you to become a better citizen and engage in important civic activities, such as voting, volunteering, and contributing to charities | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 26 | 25 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 36 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 26 |

## Consistent with previous waves, non-financial reasons are more important than financial reasons when buying a home

Non-financial Reason

Financial Reason

| Is this a major reason, minor reason or not a | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Owner \% |  |  |  |  | Renter \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% Major reason | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jan } \\ & 10 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 10 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 82 | 74 | 77 | 77 | 74 | 78 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 82 | 79 | 82 | 70 | 77 | 73 | 75 | 75 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 | - | 71 | 70 | 72 | 71 |  | 69 | 73 | 76 | 70 |  |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 70 | 72 | 73 | 64 | 63 | 64 | 62 | 70 |
| Paying rent is not a good investment | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 66 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 56 | 50 | 53 | 55 | 54 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 64 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 64 | 61 | 63 | 61 | 64 | 66 |
| Buying a home provides a good financial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | - | 62 | 59 | 58 | 60 |  | 55 | 56 | 55 | 56 |  |
| It is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 62 | 59 | 65 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 60 | 61 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | - | 60 | 55 | 62 | 60 | - | 53 | 62 | 58 | 58 | - |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | - | 61 | 63 | 63 | 59 | - | 51 | 52 | 53 | 49 | - |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 59 | 59 | 61 | 58 | 61 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 47 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 47 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 45 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 40 | 33 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 41 | 38 | 35 | 37 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | - | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 | - | 37 | 39 | 37 | 35 | - |
| It motivates you to become a better citizen and engage in important civic activities, such as voting, volunteering, and contributing to charities | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 28 |

## AFannieMae

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 2 in 5 Americans know someone who has defaulted on a mortgage

- In comparison to Q4-2010, Underwater borrowers are more likely to say they know a defaulter (up by 6 percentage points)

Do you know of people in your area or neighborhood who have defaulted on their mortgage? Showing \% Yes
_GP ——Mortgage ——Delinquent - - Underwater - - Owner - - Renter


Jan '10 June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 Q1-2011

## 1 in 5 Americans knows a strategic defaulter

- Consistent with previous waves, 1 in 5 Americans and almost 1 in 4 Underwater borrowers say they know someone who has defaulted because they no longer believe owning is a good investment

Do you know anyone who has stopped making their monthly mortgage payment, despite being able to afford
it, because they no longer believe owning their home is a good investment?
Showing \% Delinquent borrowers


## Those who know defaulters are more likely to have considered defaulting themselves

Have you seriously considered, somewhat considered, not seriously considered, or not considered at all stopping or incompletely paying your mortgage?

Showing \% Considered
—Mortgage borrowers who don't know defaulters - - Mortgage borrowers who know defaulters
——Delinquent borrowers who don't know defaulters - - Delinquent borrowers who know defaulters


## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 3 in 5 Underwater borrowers believe that their lender would pursue other assets in addition to their home

- In comparison to January 2010, Underwater borrowers are 14 percentage points more likely to think that their lender would go after their other assets if they were to default

IF MORTGAGE: If you were to stop paying your mortgage, how likely is it that your lender would pursue your other assets in addition to just your home?

Showing \% Likely
—Mortgage -Delinquent -Underwater

Jan '10 June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 Q1-2011

## Many Delinquent borrowers do not think they made a good decision in selecting their mortgage

- Only $55 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers think that given what they now know about their mortgage and the choices they had at the time, they made a good decision in selecting their mortgage

IF MORTGAGE: At the time you were selecting your mortgage, were you satisfied with the information you got?
Showing \% Yes/No

| Wave | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{9 2 / 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 / 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 / 1 0}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $92 / 7$ | $76 / 22$ | $87 / 12$ |
| Q3-2010 | $92 / 6$ | $73 / 25$ | $91 / 8$ |
| June '10 | $93 / 5$ | $80 / 19$ | $95 / 5$ |
| January '10 | $91 / 7$ | $72 / 25$ | $87 / 12$ |

IF MORTGAGE: Given what you now know about your mortgage and the choices you had at the time, do you feel you made a good decision in selecting your mortgage?

Showing \% Yes/No

| Wave | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{8 9 / 1 0}$ | $55 / 42$ | $83 / 15$ |
| Q4-2010 | $91 / 8$ | $60 / 38$ | $84 / 15$ |
| Q3-2010 | $91 / 8$ | $55 / 43$ | $89 / 11$ |
| June '10 | $92 / 7$ | $61 / 36$ | $90 / 10$ |
| January '10 | $89 / 10$ | $55 / 43$ | $83 / 16$ |

## FannieMae

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 9 in 10 Mortgage borrowers would prefer having a fixed rate mortgage

- Compared to Mortgage borrowers, Renters are less likely to say they would prefer a fixed rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan ( $70 \%$ versus $91 \%$ among all Mortgage borrowers)

|  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  | Renter \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| would you prefer to get? | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ \hline 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{gathered}$ |
| A fixed rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 91 | 92 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 93 | 90 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 70 | 73 | 65 | 65 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least every year | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 7 |
| Other | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| You would not take out a Ioan | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 14 | 11 |

## $33 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers are not confident they would get the necessary information to choose the right loan product

- While 77\% of Americans are confident in this regard, the number goes up to $85 \%$ among Mortgage borrowers, but goes down to $65 \%$ among Delinquent borrowers (up by 5 percentage points since Q4-2010)

If you were buying or refinancing your house today, how confident are you that you would get the information you need to choose the loan that is right for you? Showing \% Confident


| Jan '10 June '10 |  | Q3-2010 |  | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wave <br> Confident/ Not <br> confident) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{7 7 / 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 / 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 / 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 / 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 4 / 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 / 2 9}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $76 / 21$ | $86 / 13$ | $60 / 39$ | $85 / 15$ | $70 / 24$ | $69 / 29$ |
| Q3-2010 | $76 / 22$ | $82 / 17$ | $58 / 41$ | $79 / 21$ | $74 / 20$ | $69 / 31$ |
| June '10 | $77 / 20$ | $85 / 13$ | $66 / 33$ | $81 / 17$ | $75 / 20$ | $65 / 33$ |
| January'10 | $76 / 21$ | $83 / 16$ | $61 / 36$ | $83 / 17$ | $74 / 19$ | $70 / 29$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Those with higher income are more confident they would get the necessary information to buy or refinance

- Even though most Americans are confident they would receive the necessary information to choose the right mortgage, the level of confidence increases proportionally with the annual household income

If you were buying or refinancing your house today, how confident are you that you would get the information you need to choose the loan that is right for you? Showing \% Confident

$$
—<\$ 25 \mathrm{~K}-\$ 25 \mathrm{~K}-\$ 49 \mathrm{~K}-\text { - \$50K-\$99K }- \text { - \$100K+ }
$$

| 89\%_ _ _ $88 \%$ _ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82\% _ - - $86 \%$ - |  |  |  |
| 77\% 78\% | 75\% | 74\% | 77\% |
| 65\% | 62\% | 64\% | \% |

Jan '10 June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 Q1-2011

## Most homeowners say homeownership has been a positive experience, and most Renters say the same about their renting experience

- Delinquent borrowers are least likely to report a positive experience with homeownership, with $23 \%$ saying that homeownership has been a negative experience

IF HOMEOWNER: Has homeownership been very positive for you and your family, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative for you and your family? Showing \% Positive/Negative

| Wave | Homeowners <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{9 5 / 5}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 / 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 / 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 / 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 6 / 3}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $96 / 3$ | $96 / 4$ | $76 / 22$ | $95 / 6$ | $97 / 3$ |
| Q3-2010 | $96 / 4$ | $95 / 5$ | $80 / 20$ | $93 / 8$ | $96 / 4$ |
| June '10 | $96 / 4$ | $96 / 4$ | $76 / 21$ | $94 / 6$ | $96 / 3$ |
| January'10 | $95 / 4$ | $94 / 5$ | $82 / 16$ | $91 / 7$ | $95 / 4$ |

IF RENTER: Has renting been very positive for you and your family, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative for you and your family? Showing \% Positive/Negative

| Wave | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{8 2 / 1 6}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $83 / 15$ |
| Q3-2010 | $81 / 17$ |
| June '10 | $79 / 18$ |
| January '10 | $79 / 19$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Most think it will be harder to buy a home in the future

- Compared to January 2010, Americans are more likely to think it's going to be harder for the next generation to buy a home (up from 68\% to 75\% in Q1-2011)

Do you think it will be easier or harder for your children or the next generation in general to buy a home than it is today?

Showing \% GP<br>—Easier —Harder

| $68 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $74 \%$ | $74 \%$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $24 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $20 \%$ |  |
| Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |


| Wave <br> (\% Easier/ Harder) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{1 9 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 / 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 / 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 / 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 / 6 8}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $20 / 74$ | $19 / 74$ | $17 / 78$ | $23 / 72$ | $14 / 79$ | $26 / 69$ |
| Q3-2010 | $20 / 74$ | $18 / 76$ | $20 / 76$ | $15 / 79$ | $16 / 79$ | $24 / 68$ |
| June '10 | $22 / 71$ | $22 / 72$ | $17 / 78$ | $25 / 70$ | $21 / 72$ | $22 / 70$ |
| January '10 | $24 / 68$ | $22 / 71$ | $21 / 72$ | $23 / 68$ | $24 / 69$ | $27 / 65$ |

## Many different mortgage products is a good thing, while the person

 taking out the loan is to blame for taking a mortgage they can't affordWhich is closer to your view regarding different types of home mortgage choices?
Having lots of choices means people can find just the one
More choices just raises the likelihood that people will be too overwhelmed to find a plan that meets their needs

| Wave <br> (\% Can find the right one/ <br> too overwhelming) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{6 2 / 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 / 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 / 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 / 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 / 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 / 3 3}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $61 / 33$ | $64 / 32$ | $61 / 32$ | $63 / 34$ | $55 / 34$ | $62 / 34$ |
| Q3-2010 | $63 / 31$ | $63 / 32$ | $63 / 30$ | $62 / 35$ | $61 / 31$ | $66 / 29$ |
| June '10 | $61 / 33$ | $59 / 36$ | $63 / 30$ | $63 / 35$ | $59 / 32$ | $63 / 30$ |
| January '10 | $64 / 29$ | $65 / 30$ | $66 / 28$ | $64 / 31$ | $62 / 25$ | $64 / 29$ |

When people get home loans that are more than they can afford, whose fault do you think it is:

The person taking out the mortgage, because it's their own
responsibility to know if they can pay their bills or not

The mortgage company, because they know better what people can afford and should help guide people

| Wave <br> (\% the person/ the <br> mortgage company) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{5 6 / 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 / 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 / 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 / 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 / 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 / 3 3}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $55 / 38$ | $56 / 35$ | $34 / 54$ | $58 / 35$ | $50 / 43$ | $56 / 39$ |
| Q3-2010 | $55 / 36$ | $56 / 34$ | $36 / 55$ | $56 / 35$ | $53 / 36$ | $54 / 38$ |
| June '10 | $56 / 35$ | $57 / 33$ | $39 / 47$ | $60 / 31$ | $54 / 37$ | $56 / 36$ |
| January '10 | $53 / 39$ | $54 / 37$ | $33 / 58$ | $51 / 39$ | $50 / 42$ | $55 / 39$ |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 2 in 3 support mortgage modification programs

- Compared to June 2010, Underwater borrowers are more likely to support having mortgage modification programs in place (up by 14 percentage points)

Which is closer to your view regarding program to allow homeowners to modify their loans when they are having trouble making their payments?

Such programs simply encourage people to be more careless in the future, because they know they'Il get bailed out

Such programs help protect the economy and local communities from increased foreclosures and falling home prices, by helping keep people in their homes

| Wave <br> (\% Oppose/ Support) | GP <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ | Renter <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{2 5 / 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 / 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 / 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 / 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 / 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 / 7 1}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $26 / 66$ | $25 / 68$ | $11 / 80$ | $27 / 67$ | $28 / 60$ | $25 / 68$ |
| Q3-2010 | $27 / 66$ | $26 / 67$ | $12 / 82$ | $21 / 72$ | $30 / 62$ | $23 / 69$ |
| June '10 | $27 / 65$ | $31 / 63$ | $11 / 78$ | $35 / 61$ | $26 / 62$ | $22 / 69$ |

## 3 in 4 Mortgage borrowers say their home mortgage is the top priority bill to pay, 1 in 2 Delinquent borrowers name other bills

- 73 percent of Mortgage borrowers consider their mortgage payment to be most important, while among Delinquent borrowers this number is 22 percentage points lower at $51 \%$ (down by 4 percentage points since Q4-2010)

Of the following types of bills, which is the top one that you would most try to keep paying if you were running short of money? Showing \% Home Mortgage as the top priority
—Mortgage —Delinquent

| $76 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $72 \%$ | $74 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $57 \%$ |  |  |  |
|  | $50 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $55 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

Jan '10 June '10 Q3-2010 Q4-2010 Q1-2011

| Of the following types of bills, which is <br> the top one that you would most try to <br> keep paying if you were running short of <br> money? | Q1- <br> 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Jan '10 | Q1- <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Jan '10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Home Mortgage | $\mathbf{7 3}$ | 74 | 72 | 75 | 76 | $\mathbf{5 1}$ | 55 | 52 | 50 | 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utility Bills | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | 13 | 13 | 11 | 13 | $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 26 | 30 | 28 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Car loans | $\mathbf{5}$ | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | $\mathbf{6}$ | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit card | $\mathbf{5}$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | $\mathbf{4}$ | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Second Mortgage or HELOC | $\mathbf{2}$ | 2 | 4 | 4 | - | $\mathbf{1}$ | 3 | 2 | 3 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cell Phone | $\mathbf{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\mathbf{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Student loans | $\mathbf{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\mathbf{1}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Internet | $\mathbf{1}$ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | $\mathbf{1}$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cable | $\mathbf{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\mathbf{1}$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other loan payments | $\mathbf{2}$ | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | $\mathbf{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## 2 in 3 Mortgage borrowers think the foreclosure process would take one year or less

- $61 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers think it would take between a month and a year (down from 67\% in Q4-2010)

| IF MORTGAGE: If you were delinquent on | Mortgage \% |  |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| think it would before you were foreclosed on? | Q4-2010 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 | Q4-2010 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 | Q4-2010 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 |
| Less than a month | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| 1-5 months | 30 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 6-12 months | 31 | 33 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 29 | 24 | 31 |
| More than 12 months | 10 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 7 |
| Never | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Don't know | 24 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 20 | 27 | 26 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 |

## Delinquent borrowers are more optimistic than other sub-groups about one's credit level recovering if one were to default on a mortgage

- While $18 \%$ of all Americans and 19\% of Mortgage borrowers think it would take 3 years or less for their credit score to recover, among Delinquent borrowers this number is at $27 \%$

| If you default on a mortgage, how long do | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mortgage } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Delinquent } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| before your credit score would recover to its previous level? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \cdot 10 \end{gathered}$ | Jan '10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | June | Jan '10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | Jan '10 |
| Less than a year | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 |
| 1-3 years | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 24 |
| 3-5 years | 14 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 21 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 17 | 18 |
| 5-10 years | 31 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 33 | 39 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 25 |
| 10+ years | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Wouldn't really hurt it | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |



## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Underwater borrowers respond more like the general mortgage population than Delinquent borrowers

- However, compared to previous waves, Underwater borrowers look less like the general mortgage population

Do you feel you have sufficient savings? Showing \% Yes


Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the features of your current mortgage? Showing \% Satisfied


| Jan '10 | June '10 | Q3-2010 | Q4-2010 | Q1-2011 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Underwater borrowers respond more like the general mortgage population than Delinquent borrowers

- However, compared to previous waves, Underwater borrowers look less like the general mortgage population

Are you very stressed, somewhat stressed, not very stressed or not at all stressed about your ability to make payments on your debts? Showing \% Stressed
Mortgage $\quad$ Underwater $\quad$ Delinquent - - Underwater Delinquent
$85 \%$
$84 \%$
$81 \%$


## APPENDIX

## OWNERSHIP DEMOGRAPHICS

## 4 in 5 Americans live in a single family home or a townhouse

- However, $48 \%$ of Renters live in a multi-unit building, with most (22\%) living in a multi-unit building with 5 to 50 units

Do you currently live in a:


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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Most respondents live in homes worth between \$100k and \$250k

- However, $7 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers and $5 \%$ of Underwater borrowers say their home value exceeds \$499,999

| IF OWNER OR MORTGAGE: Which | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mortgage } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Delinquent } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  | Owner$\%$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| of the following best describes the value of your home? | \| Q1- |2011 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | June '10 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Jan } \\ \text { '10 } \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | June '10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ { }^{\prime} 10 \end{gathered}$ |
| Less than \$100, 000 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 23 |
| \$100, 000-\$249, 000 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 46 | 51 | 50 | 41 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 49 | 48 | 43 | 39 | 36 | 37 | 42 |
| \$250, 000-\$499, 999 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 32 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 36 | 27 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 22 |
| \$500, 000-\$749, 999 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| More than \$750, 000 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |

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## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Delinquent borrowers least likely to have a fixed rate mortgage

- While 89\% of all Mortgage borrowers and 87\% of Underwater borrowers say they have a fixed rate mortgage, the number is significantly lower among Delinquent borrowers (77\%)
- Delinquent borrowers are more likely than the other two groups to have a hybrid ARM or ARM type of mortgage

| Which of the following best describes the type of mortgage you have? | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mortgage } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Delinquent } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Underwater |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | June '10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | June '10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | June '10 |
| A fixed rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 77 | 79 | 76 | 79 | 87 | 80 | 87 | 83 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 7 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least every year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## More than half of Mortgage borrowers have refinanced their mortgage in the past

- Delinquent borrowers remain the sub-audience most likely to have refinanced at some point in the past ( $56 \%$ have done so)

IF HAVE A MORTGAGE: Have you refinanced your mortgage in the past three years?


## Most calculated how much to spend on a home themselves

- Delinquent borrowers are least likely to have calculated themselves
- Compared to previous waves, Underwater borrowers are much more likely to say they consulted with their mortgage lender on how much to spend on their home

| IF HAVE A <br> MORTGAGE: How did | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Mortgage } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| to spend on your home? Multiple responses permitted | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | June '10 | Jan '10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | June '10 | Jan '10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | June '10 | Jan '10 |
| You calculated it yourself | 72 | 68 | 64 | 67 | 59 | 61 | 57 | 54 | 54 | 57 | 66 | 64 | 60 | 67 | 56 |
| Your mortgage lender advised you what you could afford | 40 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 36 | 32 | 37 | 32 | 33 | 43 | 26 | 31 | 25 | 22 |
| You took advice from friends, family or coworkers | 29 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 18 | 32 | 23 | 24 | 18 | 20 |
| Your realtor helped you decide | 27 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 25 | 33 | 25 | 22 | 18 | 21 |
| You talked to a mortgage counselor | 20 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 17 |
| You talked to a financial advisor | 17 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 11 |

## Most first-time homeowners among Underwater and Delinquent borrowers

- In comparison to all Homeowners, of whom 48\% say that their current residence is their first home they have owned, the incidence of first-time homeowners among Underwater borrowers is 6 percentage points higher and 7 percentage points higher among Delinquent borrowers

IF HOMEOWNER: Is this the first home you've owned?

```
Showing % Yes/No
```

| Wave | Homeowners <br> $\%$ | Mortgage <br> $\%$ | Delinquent <br> $\%$ | Underwater <br> $\%$ | Owner <br> $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1-2011 | $\mathbf{4 8 / 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 / 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 / 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 / 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 / 5 4}$ |
| Q4-2010 | $45 / 55$ | $46 / 54$ | $57 / 43$ | $53 / 47$ | $44 / 56$ |
| Q3-2010 | $50 / 50$ | $52 / 48$ | $57 / 43$ | $57 / 43$ | $48 / 52$ |
| June '10 | $50 / 50$ | $51 / 48$ | $56 / 44$ | $51 / 48$ | $48 / 52$ |
| January '10 | $48 / 52$ | $49 / 51$ | $49 / 51$ | $54 / 46$ | $46 / 54$ |

## NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Compared to Q4-2010, fewer homeowners say they never or almost never check the value of their home

- Compared to Q4-2010, all four sub-groups of Homeowners are more likely to say they check their home value once or twice a year (Mortgage borrowers up by 7 percentage points, Delinquent borrowers up by 6 percentage points, Underwater borrowers up by 8 percentage points, and outright Owners up by 2 percentage points)

|  | Mortgage \% |  |  |  |  | Delinquent \% |  |  |  |  | Underwater \% |  |  |  |  | Owner \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| of your home? | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ { }_{10} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & { }^{10} \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & { }^{\prime} \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{{ }_{10}}{\substack{\text { Jan }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ |
| Never or almost never | 22 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 21 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 |
| Once every few years | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 24 |
| Once or twice a year | 35 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 27 | 26 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 27 |
| Every few months | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| Every month or more | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

APPENDIX

## FINDINGS FOR KEY DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS

## What is the last grade that you completed?

Grade school/some
high school

## High School graduate

> Some college/ Technical school

## College graduate/ Graduate school




Owner


Which of the following categories best describes your age?


都 $\square$
35-49
50-64 $\square$



Mortgage


Owner


Renter

## Would you say the area you live in is...?



Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Employed full-time

## Employed part-time

Not currently employed in a paying job

Retired

Mortgage


Owner



Underwater


Renter

For statistical purposes only, could you please tell me your race?

White-Caucasian
Black-AfricanAmerican

Hispanic

Mortgage


Owner


Other/ Don't know/ Refuse



Renter

For statistical purposes only, please tell me which of the following categories best represents your total family income for 2010?


Mortgage


## Profile of African-Americans

| HEADLINE | KEY DIFFERENTIATORS |
| :---: | :---: |
| More optimistic about the U.S. economy and personal finances | Nearly 1 in 2 African-Americans (44\%) think the U.S. economy is on the right track compared to just $33 \%$ of General Population. Also, $61 \%$ expect their personal financial situation to get better over the next year (versus $42 \%$ of GP) with $31 \%$ saying much better (only $14 \%$ GP say the same). |
| More likely to believe that home and home rental prices will increase in the next year | $40 \%$ of African-Americans expect home prices to increase in the next year (up by 4 percentage points since Q4-2010), with $47 \%$ saying the same about rental prices. This compares to $30 \%$ and $43 \%$ among GP, respectively. |
| More likely to be making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own their home | $41 \%$ of African-American homeowners say they are making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own their home, while among all homeowners this number is 19 percentage points lower (23\%). |
| Less likely to have calculated how much to spend on their own | Almost 3 in 4 (72\%) of all homeowners say they calculated how much to spend on their home by themselves. The number drops 10 percentage points (62\%) among African-American homeowners. |
| Building up wealth is a major reason to buy a home | While only $59 \%$ of all Americans think that the possibility of building up wealth by owning a home is a major reason to purchase a home, this number is 12 points higher ( $71 \%$ ) among AfricanAmericans. |
| Less likely to view this as a good time to buy a home | Currently, $67 \%$ of GP believe that it is a good time to buy a home. However, only $54 \%$ of AfricanAmericans think so. This number is consistent with that seen in Q4-2010, where $55 \%$ of AfricanAmericans said the same thing. |
| Difficult to get a home mortgage with credit history as the biggest obstacle | $69 \%$ of African-Americans think that it would be difficult to get a home mortgage today and only $10 \%$ say it would be very easy - among GP, $55 \%$ say it would be difficult and $19 \%$ say it would be very easy. When asked what would be the biggest obstacle to them getting a home mortgage, 28\% of African-Americans cite credit history, while only $17 \%$ of GP cite the same reason. |
| More likely perceive homeownership as a symbol of success or achievement | $43 \%$ of African-Americans say that buying a home as a symbol of success or achievement is a major reason to buy a home, while only $32 \%$ of GP think it is a major reason to buy a home. |
| More likely to be among Delinquent mortgage borrowers | While African-Americans compose $12 \%$ of all respondents, $23 \%$ of Delinquent mortgage borrowers identify themselves as African-American. |

## Profile of Hispanics

| HEADLINE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| More optimistic about personal <br> finances | 59\% of Hispanics expect their financial situation to get better over the next year, while the number <br> among all Americans is 17 points lower at 42\%. |
| Less likely to think it is a good time <br> to buy a house | $56 \%$ of Hispanics say that it is a good time to buy a house, that number is 11 percentage points <br> lower than it is among General Population, of which 67\% think it is a good time to buy a home. |
| More likely to view buying a house <br> as a way to build up wealth | $74 \%$ of Hispanics cite buying a house as a good way to build up wealth, while only 59\% of GP cite <br> the same reason. |
| More likely to think it would be <br> difficult to get a home mortgage | 72\% of Hispanics think that getting a home mortgage today would be difficult, while among all <br> Americans this number is 17 points lower at 55\% (32\% of Hispanics say it would be very difficult - <br> in comparison to $26 \%$ of GP). |
| Tax benefits, a good retirement <br> investment are major reasons to <br> buy a home | $59 \%$ of Hispanics think that tax benefits of owning a home are a major reason to buy; among GP <br> this number is 11 points lower at 48\%. Also, $70 \%$ of Hispanics cite the perception that a house is a <br> good retirement investment as a major reason to buy (56\% of GP). |
| More likely to be making a great <br> deal of financial sacrifice to own | Among Hispanic homeowners, 41\% say they are making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own <br> their home (up by 3 points since Q4-2010), while the number among GP is 18 points lower at $23 \%$. |
| More likely to view buying a house <br> as a way to be a better citizen | $30 \%$ of all Americans cite becoming a better citizen as a major reason for buying a home. <br> Hispanics are much more motivated by good citizenship, with 49\% citing it as a major reason for <br> buying. |
| More likely to say that their income <br> is insufficient for the amount of <br> expenses they have | $40 \%$ of Hispanics feel that their household income is insufficient for the amount of expenses they <br> have (up 3 points since Q4-2010). Among GP this number is 14 points lower at 26\%. |
| Less likely to think they have <br> sufficient savings | While 44\% of all Americans think their savings are sufficient, only 30\% of Hispanics think they <br> have sufficient savings. |
| More concerned about their job/job <br> security | $21 \%$ of Hispanics say their biggest obstacle to getting a mortgage would be their job/job security. <br> Among GP, this number is 8 percentage points lower at 13\% citing it as the biggest obstacle. |

## Profile of Delinquent mortgage borrowers in comparison to all Mortgage borrowers

| HEADLINE | KEY DIFFERENTIATORS |
| :---: | :---: |
| More likely to consider this a very bad time to sell a house | While $54 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers think this is a very bad time to sell one's house, the number rises to $73 \%$ among Delinquent borrowers. |
| More likely to say they would rent if they were going to move | $44 \%$ of Delinquent mortgage borrowers say they would be more likely to rent if they were going to move - it is 29 percentage points higher than among all Mortgage borrowers, of whom only $15 \%$ say they would be more likely to rent if they were going to move. |
| More likely to think it would be very difficult to get a home mortgage today | $68 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers think it would be very difficult for them to get a home mortgage today. The number among Mortgage borrowers is much lower at $17 \%$. |
| Less likely to perceive their income as sufficient | Only $25 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers think their income is sufficient for the amount of expenses they have, compared to $78 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers. |
| Much more likely to view homeownership as requiring a great deal of financial sacrifice | $70 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers say they are making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own their home. The number among Mortgage borrowers is 43 points lower at $27 \%$. |
| Less likely to view buying a home as a safe financial investment | $72 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers view buying a home as a safe investment and $46 \%$ view it as a safe investment with a lot of potential. Among Delinquent borrowers, only $56 \%$ perceive buying a home as a safe investment and only $39 \%$ view it as a safe investment with a lot of potential. |
| More likely to think it's okay to stop paying home mortgage if facing financial distress | $37 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers think it's okay to stop paying one's home mortgage under financial distress, while among all Mortgage borrowers, only $20 \%$ think it's okay to do so. |
| Much more likely to be very stressed about their ability to make payments on their debts | While only $9 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers are very stressed about their ability to make payments on their debts, the number rises by 45 percentage points to $54 \%$ among Delinquent borrowers. |
| More likely to have considered defaulting on their mortgage | Only $5 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers have considered defaulting on their mortgage, while $33 \%$ of Delinquent borrowers have considered defaulting, with $20 \%$ saying they have considered the option seriously. |

## Profile of Underwater mortgage borrowers in comparison to all Mortgage borrowers

## HEADLINE

## KEY DIFFERENTIATORS

| Less optimistic about prospects of <br> getting a home mortgage today | While 46\% of Mortgage borrowers say it would be difficult to get a home mortgage today, the <br> number goes up to 59\% among Underwater borrowers. |
| :--- | :--- |
| More likely to make a great deal of <br> financial sacrifice to own | $40 \%$ of Underwater borrowers perceive their homeownership as a great deal of financial sacrifice. <br> Among all Mortgage borrowers, the number of respondents saying so is at 27\%. |
| Less confident about the <br> information they would receive <br> today | $54 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers say they are very confident they would get the right information <br> they need to choose the right loan today. Among Underwater borrowers, the number is 11 <br> percentage points lower at 43\% of Underwater borrowers saying they would be very confident. |
| Less likely to be very satisfied with <br> the features of their current <br> mortgage | $48 \%$ of Underwater borrowers say they are very satisfied with the features of their current <br> mortgage versus 61\% of all Mortgage borrowers who feel the same about their mortgage. <br> Compared to Q4-2010 the incidence level of satisfaction among Underwater borrowers has <br> declined by 4 percentage points from 52\% to 48\% in Q1-2011. |
| More likely to be stressed about <br> their ability to make payments on <br> debt | 1 in 3 (33\%) Mortgage borrowers say they are stressed about their ability to make payments on <br> their debts, while 46\% of Underwater borrowers say the same, a 13 point difference from all <br> Mortgage borrowers. |
| More likely to agree with stopping <br> payment on mortgage when faced <br> with financial distress | $27 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think it is okay to stop paying their mortgage if faced with financial <br> distress, that is a 7 point difference from all Mortgage borrowers who say the same (20\%). |
| Less likely to feel they have <br> sufficient savings | $43 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers perceive their savings as sufficient; however, among Underwater <br> borrowers the number is 12 percentage points lower at 31\% saying their savings are sufficient. |
| More likely to have less than $\$ 10 K$ <br> in assets (not including real-estate <br> or employer-sponsored retirement <br> plan) | While $36 \% ~ o f ~ a l l ~ M o r t g a g e ~ b o r r o w e r s ~ s a y ~ t h e i r ~ a s s e t s ~ d o ~ n o t ~ e x c e e d ~ \$ 10 K, ~ a m o n g ~ U n d e r w a t e r ~$ <br> borrowers the number is 14 percentage points higher at 50\%. |

# Profile of Delinquent Borrowers, whose current home value is at least $5 \%$ less than what they owe on their home (Underwater) 

| HEADLINE | KEY DIFFERENTIATORS |
| :---: | :---: |
| More optimistic about their personal financial situation | While only $39 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers and $45 \%$ of Underwater borrowers expect their personal financial situation to improve over the next year, $58 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers expect their finances to get better. |
| More likely to agree with stopping payment on mortgage when faced with financial distress | $47 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers think it is okay to stop paying their mortgage if faced with financial distress. That is more than double all Mortgage borrowers who say the same (20\%). |
| Less likely to have lowered the total amount of debt on their home in the last 12 months | While $25 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers claim to have lowered their home mortgage debt significantly over the last year, the number goes down by 16 points to $9 \%$ among Underwater Delinquent borrowers. |
| More likely to know a defaulter | $68 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers say they know someone who has defaulted on their mortgage - 20 percentage points higher than among all Mortgage borrowers, of whom $48 \%$ say they know someone who has defaulted. |
| Much more likely to think it would be difficult to get a home mortgage | $91 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers think it would be difficult for them to get a home mortgage today. Meanwhile, only $46 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers and $59 \%$ of Underwater borrowers think so. |
| Credit history the biggest obstacle to getting a home mortgage | While only $12 \%$ of all Mortgage borrowers cite their credit history as the biggest obstacle to their obtaining a home mortgage, $46 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers perceive their credit history as the biggest obstacle. |
| Making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own their home | 3 in 4 (75\%) Underwater Delinquent borrowers say they are making a great deal of financial sacrifice to own their home. The number is significantly lower among all Mortgage borrowers and Underwater borrowers - $27 \%$ and $40 \%$, respectively. |
| More likely to think it is a very bad time to sell a home | $54 \%$ of both all Mortgage borrowers and $57 \%$ of Underwater borrowers say that it is a very bad time to sell a home, but among Underwater Delinquent borrowers the number rises to 80\%. |
| More likely to report higher expenses | $45 \%$ of Underwater Delinquent borrowers say their household expenses have risen significantly over the past year, compared to 37\% of all Mortgage borrowers. |

## Profile of Renters

| HEADLINE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| More optimistic about their <br> personal finances | $55 \%$ of Renters expect their personal financial situation to get better over the next year, while <br> among GP 42\% expect the same. |
| More difficult to get a home <br> mortgage; credit history being <br> the biggest obstacle | While 55\% of all Americans think it would be difficult for them to get a home mortgage today, <br> the number goes up by 22 points to $76 \%$ among Renters (up by 5 percentage points since <br> Q4-2010). 29\% of Renters cite their credit history as the biggest obstacle to them getting a <br> home mortgage, in comparison to 17\% among GP. |
| Less likely to think it is a good <br> time to buy a house | $58 \%$ of Renters think it is a good time to buy a house, while 67\% of all Americans think it is a <br> good time to buy a home. |
| Less likely to view buying a home <br> as a safe investment | While 66\% of all Americans believe buying a home is a safe investment, only 52\% of Renters <br> view it as safe. |
| Less likely to consider buying if <br> they were going to move | $54 \%$ of Renters say they would continue renting if they were going to move, while only $29 \%$ <br> of all Americans say they would rent if they were going to move. |
| Less likely to have sufficient <br> savings | $44 \%$ of all Americans perceive their savings as sufficient, while only 31\% of Renters think <br> their savings are sufficient. |
| Less likely to prefer a fixed-rate <br> mortgage | $70 \%$ of Renters say they would prefer a fixed-rate mortgage over other types of home <br> mortgages, while $79 \%$ of the General Population say the same. |
| More likely to consider their <br> income insufficient for the <br> expenses they have | While $72 \%$ of all Americans feel their income is sufficient for their expenses, only $57 \%$ of <br> Renters say the same. |
| More likely to be single | $39 \%$ of Renters report being single, while among GP the number of single individuals is 18 <br> percentage points lower at $21 \%$. |
| More likely to report higher <br> income | $21 \%$ of Renters say their household income has increased significantly over the past year, <br> compared to only $11 \%$ of GP. |
| Less likely to think owning is <br> superior to renting | $87 \%$ of all Americans think that owning is superior to renting, while among Renters, this <br> number is 13 percentage points lower at $73 \%$. |

# Key Differentiators among Americans earning less than \$50K a year and those making more than \$50K 

| HEADLINE | KEY DIFFERENTIATORS |
| :---: | :---: |
| Those making more money are more likely to view this as a good time to buy | While $57 \%$ of those Americans whose household income is lower than $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ think this is a good time to buy a house, the number is 24 percentage points higher ( $81 \%$ ) among $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$. |
| Getting a home mortgage a difficult process for lower income Americans | $68 \%$ of those with lower income say it would be difficult for them to get a home mortgage today. Among those Americans earning more than \$50K a year, the number is 27 points lower at $41 \%$. |
| Different obstacles to getting a home mortgage | While lower income Americans cite their income ( $26 \%$ vs. $7 \%$ among $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}+$ ) as the biggest obstacle, those with higher incomes cite having enough for a down payment ( $25 \%$ vs. $14 \%$ among $<\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ ) as the biggest obstacle. |
| Higher income Americans are more likely to prefer a fixed-rate mortgage | While $74 \%$ of lower income Americans state that they would prefer to get a fixed rate mortgage, $87 \%$ of those making over $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ say the same (down by 4 percentage points since Q4-2010). |
| Higher income Americans more likely to own, lower income - to rent | $82 \%$ of Americans who earn over \$50K are homeowners, compared to $54 \%$ of those whose annual income does not exceed $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$. Consequently, among those who currently earn under \$50K , $41 \%$ say they rent, while only $15 \%$ of those who earn over $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ are renters. |
| Those making less see owning a home as a good way to build up wealth, which they can borrow against if they to | $65 \%$ of those who currently earn less than \$50k cite owning a home as a good way to build up wealth as a major reason to buy a home, while only $53 \%$ of those who earn over $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ think it is a major reason to buy a home. |
| Lower income Americans more likely to perceive buying a home as a risky investment | $37 \%$ of those Americans making less than $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ a year think that buying a home is a risky investment (down by 3 percentage points since Q4-2010). Meanwhile, among those earning above $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$, the number is 13 points lower at $24 \%$. |
| Americans with lower income more likely to be stressed about their debt | While $24 \%$ of those with an annual income higher than $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ report being stressed about their ability to make payments on their debts, among those below $\$ 50 \mathrm{~K}$ the number goes up to $38 \%$. |

## Key Differentiators Based on Age

| HEADLINE | KEY DIFFERENTIATORS |
| :---: | :---: |
| Younger Americans much more optimistic about their personal finances | $59 \%$ of Generation Y Americans (age 18-34) expect their personal situation to improve over the next year vs. $49 \%$ among Generation X (age 35-44) and 37\% among Baby Boomers (age 45-64). |
| Younger Americans more pessimistic about the ease of getting a home mortgage | While $47 \%$ of Pre-Baby Boomers and $52 \%$ of Baby Boomers say it would be difficult for them to get a home mortgage today, $62 \%$ of Generation Y Americans believe it would be difficult for them to get a home mortgage today. |
| Older Americans are the least likely to know defaulters | $30 \%$ of Pre-Baby Boomers say they know of someone in their area or neighborhood who has defaulted (versus $44 \%$ and $47 \%$, respectively, among Generation $X$ and $Y$ Americans). |
| Different obstacles to getting a home mortgage | Having enough for a down payment is cited the most often among Generation $Y$ Americans as the biggest obstacle to getting a home mortgage ( $25 \%$ ). Generation X Americans also cite the down payment as well as their credit history as the biggest obstacle ( $21 \%$ ), while Baby Boomers and Pre-Baby Boomers name their income ( $16 \%$ and $28 \%$, respectively). |
| Younger Americans are the least likely to think their savings are sufficient | While $60 \%$ of Generation X and Gen $Y$ believe their savings are insufficient, only $36 \%$ of Pre-Baby Boomers perceive their savings as insufficient. |
| Younger Americans less likely to consider their income to be sufficient for the amount of expenses they have | $70 \%$ of Generation Y Americans think their income is sufficient for their expenses (including any payments on debt and mortgages). The number is 10 points higher ( $80 \%$ ) among Pre-Baby Boomers. |
| Younger Americans are more likely to have seen a significant increase in income over the past year | While $14 \%$ of Pre-Baby Boomers and $16 \%$ of Baby Boomers say their current income is significantly higher than it was a year ago, the number nearly doubles to $30 \%$ among Generation Y . |
| Older Americans are much more likely to think it will be harder for the next generation to purchase a home | Only $13 \%$ of Pre-Baby Boomers (age 65+) think it will be easier for the next generation to purchase a home than it was for them, compared with $28 \%$ of Generation Y Americans. |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { <\$25k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25 k-\$ 50 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECONOMY <br> Right track/ Wrong track | Q1-2011 | 33/59 | 36/53 | 44/45 | 28/59 | 34/57 | 33/60 | 40/56 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 29/62 | 33/59 | 51/38 | 30/60 | 30/61 | 30/62 | 34/62 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 28/61 | 32/55 | 51/39 | 28/60 | 27/63 | 29/62 | 33/60 |
|  | June '10 | 30/60 | 36/52 | 48/42 | 30/59 | 29/59 | 32/60 | 35/59 |
|  | Jan '10 | 31/61 | 33/57 | 48/43 | 28/63 | 30/62 | 34/60 | 32/60 |
| PERSONAL FINANCES IN THE NEXT YEAR Get better/ Stay the same/ Get worse | Q1-2011 | 42/42/15 | 59/29/11 | 61/30/8 | 47/33/18 | 42/42/16 | 41/44/13 | 40/48/12 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 40/42/17 | 59/26/14 | 67/26/6 | 46/33/18 | 44/40/15 | 33/49/16 | 39/47/12 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 41/41/16 | 61/24/12 | 65/26/8 | 50/34/12 | 41/41/17 | 40/43/17 | 35/46/16 |
|  | June '10 | 44/40/15 | 58/32/9 | 71/19/9 | 48/33/16 | 48/35/16 | 40/47/13 | 44/44/11 |
|  | Jan '10 | 44/38/17 | 63/24/12 | 73/18/8 | 49/33/18 | 44/36/17 | 40/44/15 | 40/44/15 |
| BUYING A HOUSE <br> Good time/ Bad time | Q1-2011 | 67/28 | 56/41 | 54/41 | 45/48 | 68/29 | 79/18 | 87/12 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 65/30 | 53/43 | 55/40 | 46/49 | 67/29 | 75/21 | 86/13 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 68/29 | 58/38 | 62/36 | 56/39 | 67/30 | 76/23 | 83/15 |
|  | June '10 | 70/26 | 60/37 | 60/36 | 49/43 | 68/28 | 81/16 | 86/13 |
|  | Jan '10 | 64/31 | 59/36 | 61/37 | 54/41 | 65/31 | 72/24 | 78/20 |
| SELLING A HOUSE <br> Good time/ Bad time | Q1-2011 | 11/86 | 11/84 | 18/76 | 15/78 | 11/88 | 8/89 | 5/94 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10/87 | 12/86 | 25/71 | 14/83 | 12/87 | 9/89 | 6/90 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 12/85 | 13/85 | 22/75 | 15/79 | 11/86 | 9/89 | 10/90 |
|  | June '10 | 15/83 | 15/82 | 24/71 | 17/77 | 15/82 | 12/87 | 11/88 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY
Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { <\$25k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K}+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SELLING A HOUSE IN THE NEXT 3 YEARS Likely/ Unlikely | Q1-2011 | 18/81 | 19/80 | 17/82 | 13/86 | 15/83 | 19/80 | 24/76 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 16/83 | 24/73 | 13/87 | 14/83 | 15/83 | 17/83 | 21/80 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 15/84 | 18/80 | 15/85 | 12/87 | 15/84 | 15/84 | 18/82 |
|  | June '10 | 18/82 | 24/75 | 19/81 | 16/82 | 17/81 | 17/83 | 23/77 |
| HOME PRICES <br> Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 30/48/17 | 34/49/11 | 40/42/12 | 36/43/15 | 33/49/15 | 26/53/18 | 24/54/21 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 26/52/19 | 31/48/18 | 36/43/17 | 33/45/18 | 24/55/18 | 25/55/18 | 21/56/22 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 25/49/22 | 28/43/23 | 31/49/17 | 29/48/17 | 26/48/22 | 25/52/22 | 24/51/23 |
|  | June '10 | 31/47/18 | 37/33/25 | 37/43/15 | 36/40/18 | 33/46/18 | 29/51/17 | 27/54/17 |
|  | Jan '10 | 37/36/23 | 43/33/21 | 41/28/28 | 43/29/23 | 34/39/25 | 35/41/23 | 36/41/21 |
| IF UP, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 7.93 | 9.82 | 8.62 | 9.53 | 8.36 | 7.32 | 6.24 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 8.77 | 9.5 | 10.06 | 9.65 | 8.62 | 7.76 | 7.5 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 8.56 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.63 | 9.29 | 8.02 | 7.14 |
|  | June '10 | 9.59 | 9.47 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 7.31 |
| IF DOWN, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 8.76 | 9.14 | 9.2 | 9.32 | 8.12 | 8.73 | 7.78 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10.06 | 9.37 | 11.07 | 11.62 | 10.38 | 10.25 | 7.87 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 9.47 | 9.07 |
|  | June '10 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 9.89 | 13 |
| OVERALL HOME PRICE CHANGE \% (Don't Do) | Q1-2011 | +0.9 | +2.3 | +2.3 | +2.0 | +1.5 | +0.3 | -0.1 |
|  | Q4-2010 | +0.4 | +1.3 | +1.7 | +1.1 | +0.2 | +0.1 | -0.2 |
|  | Q3-2010 | -0.1 | +0.6 | +1.1 | +0.7 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
|  | June '10 | +0.9 | +0.5 | +1.6 | +2.1 | +1.6 | +0.6 | -0.2 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { < } \$ 25 \mathrm{k} \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50 k-\$ 100 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$100K+ } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOME RENTAL PRICES <br> Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 43/46/6 | 44/47/7 | 47/44/6 | 49/42/6 | 42/49/6 | 41/47/7 | 39/51/7 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 39/50/7 | 42/47/9 | 48/40/8 | 44/48/5 | 38/52/6 | 35/55/7 | 34/52/8 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 37/49/10 | 39/45/13 | 50/41/7 | 44/43/9 | 37/50/9 | 35/53/8 | 29/56/11 |
|  | June '10 | 39/46/10 | 40/33/24 | 55/37/6 | 46/37/11 | 43/45/8 | 36/51/9 | 32/52/10 |
| IF UP, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 8.86 | 10.4 | 9.41 | 9.51 | 9.8 | 8.48 | 7.2 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 9.13 | 9.51 | 9.92 | 10.27 | 9.63 | 8.23 | 8.33 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 9.88 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.82 | 8.14 |
|  | June '10 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 14 | 11.1 | 9.35 | 9.9 |
| IF DOWN, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 9.33 | 9.93 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 7.77 | 8.77 | 6.51 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10.23 | 9.43 | 13.84 | 12.77 | 11.7 | 8.59 | 8.65 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 8.73 | 8.32 | 11.1 | 9.78 | 8.76 | 8.25 | 9.33 |
|  | June '10 | 8.43 | 6.11 | 10.8 | 9.23 | 6.96 | 9 | 8.5 |
| OVERALL HOME RENTAL PRICE CHANGE \% (Don't Do) | Q1-2011 | +3.25 | +3.98 | +3.65 | +3.81 | +3.65 | +2.86 | +2.35 |
|  | Q4-2010 | +2.8 | +3.1 | +3.7 | +3.9 | +3.0 | +2.3 | +2.1 |
|  | Q3-2010 | +2.8 | +3.1 | +4.6 | +3.8 | +3.1 | +2.8 | +1.3 |
|  | June '10 | +3.6 | +3.1 | +6.8 | +5.4 | +4.2 | +2.6 | +2.3 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { < } \$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50 k-\$ 100 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100 K_{+} \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTEREST RATES Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 49/39/7 | 43/44/8 | 45/42/10 | 45/40/8 | 46/41/9 | 50/41/6 | 57/36/4 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 49/34/11 | 45/37/14 | 50/27/18 | 49/31/14 | 46/36/13 | 51/35/11 | 56/36/7 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 46/38/13 | 45/38/14 | 48/27/21 | 49/34/13 | 46/36/13 | 46/40/10 | 45/40/13 |
|  | June '10 | 50/34/11 | 54/29/13 | 51/31/15 | 49/31/13 | 50/35/12 | 53/37/9 | 50/37/12 |
|  | Jan '10 | 41/39/13 | 43/34/15 | 47/31/19 | 44/32/16 | 41/38/13 | 38/46/13 | 42/46/9 |
| MORTGAGE ACCESSABILITY TODAY <br> Difficult/ Easy | Q1-2011 | 55/42 | 72/25 | 69/27 | 76/19 | 61/38 | 45/53 | 31/69 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 55/43 | 74/24 | 66/30 | 79/20 | 58/39 | 42/56 | 34/65 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 57/40 | 73/23 | 68/29 | 77/19 | 62/35 | 49/49 | 32/65 |
|  | June '10 | 54/42 | 72/25 | 65/33 | 74/22 | 58/38 | 47/52 | 32/67 |
|  | Jan '10 | 60/35 | 76/20 | 73/23 | 79/17 | 63/34 | 51/45 | 43/55 |
| HOMEOWNERSHIP EXPERIENCE <br> Positive/ Negative | Q1-2011 | 95/5 | 96/5 | 89/9 | 91/8 | 95/5 | 96/5 | 98/3 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 95/3 | 95/4 | 94/6 | 92/7 | 96/4 | 98/2 | 94/3 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 96/4 | 96/4 | 93/7 | 92/7 | 95/6 | 96/4 | 97/1 |
|  | June '10 | 96/4 | 93/7 | 91/8 | 89/11 | 96/2 | 97/3 | 98/2 |
|  | Jan '10 | 95/4 | 91/8 | 91/8 | 90/10 | 94/5 | 97/2 | 96/3 |
| RENTING EXPERIENCE Positive/ Negative | Q1-2011 | 82/16 | 80/18 | 85/14 | 79/20 | 85/13 | 85/14 | 80/17 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 83/15 | 80/17 | 85/13 | 82/16 | 82/16 | 89/10 | 90/4 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 81/17 | 81/15 | 72/27 | 75/22 | 88/11 | 84/13 | 81/20 |
|  | June '10 | 79/18 | 72/21 | 79/18 | 77/20 | 81/16 | 76/19 | 95/5 |
|  | Jan '10 | 79/19 | 80/19 | 80/19 | 78/20 | 76/21 | 82/15 | 84/14 |

## FannieMae

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 50 k-\$ 100 k}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FINANCIAL SACRIFICE TO OWN A HOME (OWNERS OR MORTGAGE) Sacrificing/ Not Sacrificing | Q1-2011 | 56/44 | 71/29 | 70/29 | 59/40 | 56/43 | 57/42 | 55/45 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 55/44 | 73/26 | 61/38 | 63/36 | 57/42 | 55/44 | 53/47 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 53/46 | 68/31 | 62/38 | 55/43 | 51/48 | 56/44 | 48/52 |
|  | June '10 | 57/43 | 68/32 | 60/39 | 54/45 | 66/33 | 53/47 | 55/44 |
|  | Jan '10 | 54/44 | 66/33 | 57/41 | 53/44 | 55/43 | 55/44 | 56/43 |
| POTENTIAL FINANCIAL SACRIFICE TO OWN A HOME (NON-OWNERS) Sacrifice/ No Sacrifice | Q1-2011 | 81/18 | 90/9 | 83/16 | 84/15 | 82/18 | 80/18 | 56/41 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 80/18 | 86/13 | 82/18 | 85/13 | 84/15 | 74/23 | 68/32 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 83/16 | 93/7 | 85/15 | 84/14 | 84/15 | 76/23 | 67/34 |
|  | June '10 | 80/16 | 85/13 | 84/15 | 83/13 | 80/16 | 80/20 | 70/30 |
| HOMEOWNERSHIP ACCESSABILITY <br> (FUTURE vs. TODAY) Easier/ Harder | Q1-2011 | 19/75 | 35/61 | 27/67 | 26/69 | 20/76 | 16/78 | 16/78 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 20/74 | 27/65 | 28/66 | 23/72 | 17/76 | 20/74 | 22/72 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 20/74 | 30/64 | 30/63 | 21/71 | 21/71 | 20/75 | 18/78 |
|  | June '10 | 22/71 | 31/64 | 30/65 | 22/72 | 25/68 | 22/73 | 18/76 |
|  | Jan '10 | 24/68 | 29/64 | 33/61 | 29/65 | 25/69 | 22/71 | 21/72 |
| CONFIDENCE IN RECEIVING THE NEEDED INFORMATION TO GET THE RIGHT LOAN Confident/ Not Confident | Q1-2011 | 77/21 | 64/34 | 72/26 | 62/36 | 77/22 | 85/14 | 89/11 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 76/21 | 62/36 | 72/27 | 64/34 | 74/23 | 83/16 | 89/9 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 76/22 | 60/37 | 81/18 | 62/33 | 75/22 | 82/17 | 91/8 |
|  | June '10 | 77/20 | 66/31 | 73/25 | 61/34 | 78/20 | 86/12 | 88/9 |
|  | Jan '10 | 76/21 | 60/36 | 74/25 | 65/31 | 77/22 | 82/17 | 89/8 |

## FannieMae

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25 k-\$ 50 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BUYING A HOME: INVESTMENT Safe/ Risky | Q1-2011 | 66/31 | 60/36 | 61/34 | 54/42 | 67/31 | 72/26 | 79/19 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 64/33 | 59/39 | 62/35 | 52/43 | 61/36 | 71/26 | 78/20 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 66/30 | 61/35 | 65/33 | 57/39 | 66/30 | 71/26 | 74/23 |
|  | June '10 | 67/30 | 59/39 | 59/36 | 55/40 | 63/36 | 74/24 | 80/18 |
|  | Jan '10 | 70/27 | 64/33 | 63/34 | 61/36 | 70/27 | 78/20 | 80/17 |
| SATISFACTION WITH CURRENT MORTGAGE Satisfied/ Not Satisfied | Q1-2011 | 89/9 | 80/19 | 82/14 | 78/19 | 89/10 | 89/10 | 95/4 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 90/9 | 87/12 | 85/12 | 82/15 | 87/11 | 94/7 | 90/8 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 90/8 | 83/17 | 86/12 | 81/15 | 84/14 | 93/7 | 95/4 |
|  | June '10 | 92/7 | 89/11 | 79/21 | 85/13 | 88/12 | 94/6 | 96/3 |
|  | Jan '10 | 89/9 | 72/28 | 82/17 | 76/22 | 87/12 | 92/8 | 93/7 |
| OKAY TO STOP PAYING MORTGAGE IF UNDERWATER Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 10/87 | 15/80 | 12/85 | 11/85 | 11/85 | 9/88 | 8/89 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 11/86 | 17/81 | 12/85 | 13/83 | 11/87 | 9/89 | 10/87 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 11/86 | 15/79 | 8/89 | 12/83 | 12/85 | 9/88 | 6/91 |
|  | June '10 | 10/85 | 14/81 | 11/85 | 12/82 | 11/83 | 8/90 | 10/87 |
|  | Jan '10 | 8/88 | 12/81 | 8/89 | 12/84 | 6/90 | 6/90 | 6/91 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 50 k-\$ 100 k}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OKAY TO STOP PAYING MORTGAGE IF FACING FINANCIAL DISTRESS Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 18/75 | 24/71 | 19/76 | 18/76 | 19/74 | 19/76 | 20/75 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 19/76 | 21/75 | 17/80 | 20/77 | 19/76 | 20/75 | 19/78 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 17/78 | 21/73 | 15/81 | 16/78 | 17/78 | 17/78 | 17/78 |
|  | June '10 | 17/78 | 19/76 | 16/81 | 18/77 | 15/81 | 17/79 | 20/77 |
|  | Jan '10 | 15/80 | 22/73 | 11/85 | 16/78 | 12/84 | 15/80 | 17/78 |
| KNOW DEFAULTERS IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 41/57 | 48/51 | 31/67 | 38/60 | 42/56 | 45/54 | 46/53 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 40/58 | 45/54 | 30/69 | 32/66 | 40/59 | 47/52 | 49/51 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 42/56 | 47/52 | 32/67 | 34/64 | 45/54 | 49/50 | 48/52 |
|  | June '10 | 41/58 | 46/53 | 28/70 | 33/66 | 43/55 | 52/48 | 43/56 |
|  | Jan '10 | 39/58 | 45/52 | 30/68 | 35/62 | 40/57 | 45/53 | 43/56 |
| KNOW STRATEGIC DEFAULTERS Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 19/79 | 29/69 | 14/85 | 19/80 | 19/80 | 21/77 | 22/77 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 17/82 | 28/71 | 13/86 | 14/86 | 18/80 | 17/82 | 25/75 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 18/81 | 30/69 | 14/84 | 16/82 | 18/80 | 18/81 | 22/77 |
|  | June '10 | 19/79 | 31/67 | 14/84 | 16/80 | 19/79 | 22/77 | 22/75 |
| CONSIDERED STOPPING OR INCOMPLETELY PAYING MORTGAGE Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 5/95 | 11/89 | 9/89 | 8/92 | 8/92 | 3/96 | 3/96 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 6/93 | 14/84 | 5/92 | 8/91 | 8/90 | 5/94 | 3/95 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 4/95 | 8/91 | 5/95 | 10/88 | 7/93 | 3/94 | 2/98 |
|  | June '10 | 4/94 | 8/89 | 8/89 | 8/89 | 5/94 | 5/94 | 2/98 |
|  | Jan '10 | 6/93 | 16/81 | 9/89 | 16/80 | 6/93 | 3/98 | 6/93 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic \% | AfricanAmericans \% | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25 k-\$ 50 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50 k-\$ 100 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STRESS ABOUT DEBT <br> Stressed/ Not Stressed | Q1-2011 | 31/69 | 34/65 | 33/66 | 41/58 | 35/64 | 28/72 | 16/84 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 34/66 | 38/61 | 35/63 | 44/55 | 37/63 | 31/69 | 22/77 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 32/67 | 37/61 | 37/60 | 45/53 | 34/65 | 29/70 | 18/81 |
|  | June '10 | 33/66 | 39/60 | 41/57 | 45/53 | 37/62 | 27/73 | 22/77 |
|  | Jan '10 | 37/62 | 47/52 | 44/56 | 49/51 | 39/60 | 34/65 | 22/78 |
| SUFFICIENT INCOME Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 72/26 | 59/40 | 59/38 | 51/47 | 69/30 | 81/18 | 92/8 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 72/27 | 61/37 | 62/36 | 53/46 | 68/30 | 81/18 | 90/10 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 71/28 | 64/35 | 58/40 | 52/46 | 68/30 | 81/19 | 88/11 |
|  | June '10 | 69/29 | 60/39 | 56/42 | 49/49 | 67/32 | 80/18 | 85/14 |
| SUFFICIENT SAVINGS <br> Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 44/55 | 30/69 | 38/60 | 29/69 | 39/59 | 50/50 | 58/41 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 44/55 | 32/68 | 38/61 | 30/69 | 41/58 | 47/52 | 58/41 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 42/56 | 36/63 | 40/57 | 29/70 | 40/59 | 47/52 | 58/40 |
|  | June '10 | 44/55 | 36/64 | 37/62 | 31/67 | 41/58 | 48/51 | 58/41 |
|  | Jan '10 | 43/56 | 27/72 | 33/66 | 31/68 | 37/62 | 47/52 | 63/36 |
| \% OF PRE-TAX INCOME THAT SHOULD GO INTO SAVINGS (MEAN) | Q1-2011 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.5 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 15.29 | 16.2 | 17.32 | 18.03 | 15.68 | 13.81 | 14.57 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 16 |
|  | June '10 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 |
| \% OF PRE-TAX INCOME that actually goes INTO SAVINGS (MEAN) | Q1-2011 | 7.59 | 7.85 | 7.48 | 6.27 | 6.2 | 8.05 | 9.96 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10.3 | 12.34 | 12.48 | 11.11 | 10.29 | 9.04 | 11.58 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 8.42 | 9.22 | 9.47 | 12.7 |
|  | June '10 | 9.11 | 10.8 | 9.92 | 7.68 | 7.98 | 9.64 | 11.7 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Which of the following is or would be the biggest obstacle to your getting a home mortgage? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Hispanic \% |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { African-Americans } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 |
| Having enough for a down payment | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Your income | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 14 | 23 | 20 | 19 |
| Your credit history | 17 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 26 |
| Your job or job security | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 15 |
| Finding an affordable rate | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 |
| Your total debt | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 9 |


| Which of the following is or would be the biggest obstacle to your getting a home mortgage? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25 k-\$ 50 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 50 k-\$ 100 k}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| Having enough for a down payment | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Your income | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 34 | 37 | 33 | 36 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 18 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Your credit history | 17 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 |
| Your job or job security | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 14 |
| Finding an affordable rate | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Your total debt | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 9 |
| Don't know | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 30 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Which of the following best describes the type of mortgage you have? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Hispanic \% |  |  |  | African-Americans \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 |
| A fixed-rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 81 | 86 | 83 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 91 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least ~ every year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |


| Which of the following best | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100 K+ \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| you have? | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | June | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ |
| A fixed-rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 81 | 76 | 84 | 78 | 91 | 87 | 83 | 86 | 91 | 88 | 89 | 93 | 90 | 88 | 91 | 87 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least ~ every year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Of the following types of bills, which is the top one that you would most try to keep paying if you were running short of money? |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hispanic } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | African-Americans \% |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Q1-2011 |  | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 |  | June '10 | Q1-2011 |  | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June '10 |  | Q1-2011 |  | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 |  | June '10 |
| First home Mortgage |  |  | 53 |  | 54 | 50 |  | 50 | 52 |  | 48 | 47 |  | 44 | 51 |  | 52 | 51 |  | 48 |
| Utility bills |  |  | 23 |  | 23 | 24 |  | 23 | 17 |  | 17 | 20 |  | 19 | 22 |  | 25 | 22 |  | 30 |
| Car loans |  |  | 5 |  | 6 | 6 |  | 5 | 6 |  | 9 | 7 |  | 7 | 6 |  | 4 | 6 |  | 5 |
| Credit Card |  |  | 5 |  | 4 | 5 |  | 5 | 6 |  | 6 | 7 |  | 8 | 5 |  | 5 | 4 |  | 2 |
| Cell phone |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 3 |  | 2 | 4 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 4 | 3 |  | 2 | 4 |  | 3 |
| Second mortgage or home equity line of credit |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 3 |  | 4 | 2 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 4 | 4 |  | 4 | 3 |  | 2 |
| Student loans |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 3 |  | 3 | 3 |  | 5 | 6 |  | 6 | 3 |  | 2 | 3 |  | 4 |
| Internet |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 0 | 1 |  | 1 |
| Cable |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 3 |  | 3 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 2 |  | 1 |
| Of the following types of bills, which is the top one that you would most try to keep paying if you were running short of money? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$25k-\$50k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K}+$ |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | Q1- <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} \hline- & \text { June } \\ \hline 0 & \text { '10 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|c} - & \text { Q3- } \\ \hline 0 & 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{c\|c} - & \text { Q4- } \\ \hline 1 & 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ |
| First home Mortgage | 53 | 54 | 50 | 50 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 51 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 61 | 64 | 59 | 59 | 65 | 67 | 61 | 63 |
| Utility bills | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 26 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 15 |
| Car loans | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Credit Card | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Cell phone | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Second mortgage or home equity line of credit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Student loans | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Internet | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Cable | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

## Demographic Profiles

Non-financial Reason

Financial Reason

| Is this a major reason, minor reason or not a reason at all to buy a home <br> Showing Major reason | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Hispanic \% |  |  |  | African-Americans \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June | Q1-2011 | Q4-2010 | Q3-2010 | June |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 84 | 87 | 86 | 83 | 80 | 82 | 78 | 80 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 75 | 81 | 78 | 81 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 80 | 83 | 86 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 79 | 77 |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 74 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 |
| Paying rent is not a good investment | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 66 | 57 | 59 | 63 | 57 | 56 | 59 | 56 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 74 | 73 | 74 | 76 | 71 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| Buying a home provides a good financial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 70 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 64 |
| It is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 70 | 66 | 70 | 70 | 62 | 65 | 67 | 62 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 67 | 69 | 73 | 70 | 63 | 72 | 63 | 64 |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 47 |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 55 | 50 | 57 | 52 | 50 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 52 | 53 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 48 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 39 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 62 | 55 | 57 | 51 | 43 | 54 | 46 | 44 |
| It motivates you to become a better citizen and engage in important civic activities, such as voting, volunteering, and contributing to charities | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 49 | 44 | 48 | 45 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 31 |

## Demographic Profiles

Non-financial Reason
Financial Reason

| Is this a major reason, minor | ${ }^{\text {GP }}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 25 \mathrm{k} \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \$ 25 \mathrm{k}-\$ 50 \mathrm{k} \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50 k-\$ 100 k \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 \mathrm{~K}+}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a home <br> Showing Major reason | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline 011 \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4:- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 0310 \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline 011 \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4.- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline 011 \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline 011 \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4. } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | June |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 75 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 81 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 76 | 81 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 81 | 80 | 71 | 77 | 79 | 75 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 77 | 73 | 69 | 78 | 77 | 71 |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 70 | 70 | 72 | 74 |
| Paying rent is not a good investment | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 58 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 65 | 63 | 64 | 60 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 66 | 65 | 70 | 72 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 69 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 62 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 55 | 52 | 52 | 58 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 48 |
| Buying a home provides a good financial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 55 | 55 | 59 | 58 | 60 | 64 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 56 |
| It is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 58 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 60 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 47 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 56 | 63 | 58 | 60 | 56 | 59 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 56 |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 61 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 54 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 51 | 54 | 51 | 49 |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 55 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 51 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 43 | 50 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 51 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 56 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 36 | 39 | 33 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 23 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 45 | 48 | 39 | 42 | 38 | 30 | 37 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 19 |
| It motivates you to become a better citizen and engage in important civic activities, such as voting, volunteering, and contributing to charities | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 37 | 38 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 22 | 20 | 25 | 20 |

## FannieMae

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Hispanic \% |  |  |  |  | African-Americans \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% Safe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 2003 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 69 | 69 | 64 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 68 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 59 | 59 | 63 | 58 | 59 | 64 | 59 | 61 | 55 | 64 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 | 60 | 59 | 61 | 59 | 64 | 61 | 62 | 65 | 59 | 63 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | NA | 49 | 46 | 42 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 45 | 56 | 48 | 53 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 40 | 37 | 44 | 45 | 50 | 43 | 50 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | NA | 41 | 41 | 37 | 40 | 46 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 47 |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 17 | 24 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} <\$ 25 K \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25-\$ 50 \mathrm{~K} \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% Safe | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | 2003 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline & \text { June } \\ & 010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 63 | 65 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 73 | 75 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 83 | 82 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 52 | 60 | 68 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 74 | 71 | 71 | 68 | 65 | 77 | 75 | 72 | 76 | 74 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 | 54 | 52 | 57 | 55 | 61 | 67 | 61 | 66 | 63 | 70 | 72 | 71 | 71 | 74 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 74 | 80 | 80 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | NA | 40 | 45 | 47 | 41 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 49 | 53 | 51 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 55 | 56 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 46 | 49 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 57 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 55 | 59 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | NA | 33 | 42 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 44 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 48 | 55 | 52 | 52 | 55 | 56 | 62 | 65 | 61 | 65 | 65 |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 18 |

## FannieMae

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | GP |  |  |  |  |  | Hispanic \% |  |  |  |  | African-Americans \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% A lot of potential | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 2003 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |
| Buying a home | 57 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 67 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 67 | 63 | 65 | 67 |
| Buying stocks | 54 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 45 | 42 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 43 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 51 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 47 | 51 | 60 | 53 | 61 | 55 | 51 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 35 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 44 | 40 | 52 | 41 | 43 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 35 | 41 | 47 | 41 | 48 | 47 | 46 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | - | 35 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 42 | 34 | 44 | 34 | 43 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 28 | - | 31 | 36 | 34 | 27 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 42 | 35 | 41 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { < } \$ 25 K \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25-\$ 50 K \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { \$50k-\$100k } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\%}{\$ 100 K+}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% Safe | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 2003 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | \| Q1- $\|2011\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | Jan 2010 |
| Buying a home | 57 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 67 | 55 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 58 | 61 | 52 | 58 | 55 | 62 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 62 | 62 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 61 |
| Buying stocks | 54 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 52 | 44 | 46 | 50 | 46 | 61 | 52 | 49 | 53 | 53 | 64 | 66 | 60 | 57 | 56 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 51 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 51 | 54 | 48 | 49 | 54 | 48 | 52 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 54 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 52 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 35 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 38 | 33 | 38 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 39 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 42 | 40 | 43 | 39 | 41 | 32 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 20 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | - | 33 | 31 | 37 | 33 | 35 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 33 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 16 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 28 | - | 32 | 31 | 37 | 30 | 34 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 20 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Less Than } \\ \text { HS } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | High <br> School <br> \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECONOMY <br> Right track/ Wrong track | Q1-2011 | 33/59 | 35/56 | 35/58 | 31/61 | 29/59 | 27/56 | 29/61 | 29/63 | 38/55 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 29/62 | 33/59 | 29/63 | 29/63 | 24/65 | 25/63 | 26/65 | 30/61 | 33/61 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 28/61 | 34/54 | 26/66 | 28/63 | 21/65 | 19/64 | 24/65 | 29/60 | 34/58 |
|  | June '10 | 30/60 | 32/59 | 30/62 | 30/61 | 28/57 | 30/54 | 28/61 | 28/64 | 35/56 |
|  | Jan '10 | 31/61 | 31/60 | 33/61 | 30/62 | 28/63 | 26/66 | 29/63 | 27/65 | 38/53 |
| PERSONAL <br> FINANCES IN THE NEXT YEAR <br> Get better/ Stay the same/ Get worse | Q1-2011 | 42/42/15 | 59/32/8 | 49/38/12 | 37/43/18 | 16/58/24 | 44/40/14 | 41/42/16 | 40/39/20 | 42/44/13 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 40/42/17 | 55/35/9 | 45/40/14 | 35/44/19 | 16/55/27 | 48/32/18 | 42/36/22 | 39/42/18 | 37/51/11 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 41/41/16 | 56/36/8 | 52/34/13 | 36/40/23 | 15/57/27 | 41/31/23 | 41/42/15 | 41/41/19 | 42/42/15 |
|  | June '10 | 44/40/15 | 63/28/9 | 50/35/13 | 36/45/18 | 23/54/20 | 50/33/16 | 43/39/17 | 44/42/13 | 45/41/13 |
|  | Jan '10 | 44/38/17 | 61/29/9 | 52/33/14 | 38/40/20 | 17/55/26 | 55/27/16 | 42/39/17 | 44/38/18 | 40/43/16 |
| BUYING A HOUSE <br> Good time/ Bad time | Q1-2011 | 67/28 | 65/30 | 68/29 | 71/26 | 64/28 | 45/47 | 61/35 | 69/27 | 78/19 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 65/30 | 64/33 | 68/30 | 71/25 | 57/32 | 45/51 | 59/37 | 70/27 | 75/21 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 68/29 | 69/30 | 69/29 | 72/26 | 60/31 | 46/47 | 60/35 | 71/26 | 80/17 |
|  | June '10 | 70/26 | 73/25 | 71/27 | 71/26 | 63/28 | 47/45 | 62/35 | 72/24 | 83/15 |
|  | Jan '10 | 64/31 | 68/27 | 65/31 | 64/32 | 58/33 | 48/46 | 57/38 | 67/27 | 74/22 |
| SELLING A HOUSE <br> Good time/ Bad time | Q1-2011 | 11/86 | 12/84 | 10/87 | 10/89 | 10/83 | 19/74 | 13/83 | 8/90 | 9/89 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10/87 | 12/86 | 10/88 | 9/87 | 10/86 | 12/85 | 12/83 | 11/86 | 8/91 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 12/85 | 15/84 | 10/88 | 10/86 | 11/82 | 15/77 | 13/83 | 10/86 | 10/89 |
|  | June '10 | 15/83 | 13/85 | 13/85 | 15/82 | 16/78 | 20/74 | 14/82 | 13/85 | 14/84 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{gathered} \text { GP } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Boomer \% | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less Than } \\ \text { HS } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SELLING A HOUSE <br> IN THE NEXT 3 YEARS Likely/ Unlikely | Q1-2011 | 18/81 | 22/78 | 20/79 | 19/81 | 12/86 | 15/86 | 14/84 | 19/81 | 21/79 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 16/83 | 22/77 | 18/82 | 16/84 | 12/85 | 15/83 | 14/86 | 16/83 | 18/81 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 15/84 | 22/78 | 17/81 | 14/85 | 10/90 | 18/80 | 10/89 | 14/86 | 19/80 |
|  | June '10 | 18/82 | 26/74 | 19/81 | 16/83 | 13/85 | 15/82 | 14/86 | 18/80 | 20/80 |
| HOME PRICES <br> Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 30/48/17 | 32/48/16 | 28/51/20 | 28/50/18 | 36/43/14 | 40/38/14 | 31/49/15 | 31/47/18 | 27/52/18 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 26/52/19 | 29/50/18 | 21/54/22 | 24/53/21 | 27/52/14 | 38/39/19 | 25/53/18 | 24/53/19 | 24/54/19 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 25/49/22 | 32/49/16 | 21/52/25 | 23/49/25 | 24/48/21 | 31/41/20 | 27/50/21 | 22/50/23 | 25/51/21 |
|  | June '10 | 31/47/18 | 34/45/17 | 29/49/20 | 31/47/19 | 31/46/15 | 38/32/24 | 30/48/18 | 32/47/17 | 30/51/17 |
|  | Jan '10 | 37/36/23 | 42/33/22 | 37/39/22 | 34/38/25 | 35/36/23 | 43/30/23 | 36/36/23 | 36/36/25 | 37/39/22 |
| IF UP, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 7.93 | 8.14 | 7.75 | 7.67 | 8.16 | 8.28 | 8.18 | 8.34 | 7.24 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 8.77 | 9.04 | 9.94 | 8.67 | 7.08 | 9.92 | 9.37 | 9.44 | 7.42 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 8.68 | 8.62 | 9.17 | 8.07 | 9.58 | 9.23 | 9.86 | 8.27 | 7.86 |
|  | June '10 | 9.59 | 10.2 | 9.88 | 9.18 | 8.94 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.66 | 8.22 |
| IF DOWN, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 8.76 | 7.82 | 9.09 | 9.04 | 9.17 | 10.1 | 8.44 | 9.67 | 8.15 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10.06 | 9.36 | 9.28 | 11 | 10.38 | 14.37 | 10.26 | 9.83 | 9.18 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 10.3 | 9.98 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 9.39 | 11 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.2 |
|  | June '10 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 10 |
| OVERALL HOME PRICE CHANGE \% (Don't Do) | Q1-2011 | +0.9 | +1.4 | +0.4 | +0.5 | +1.7 | +1.9 | +1.3 | +0.8 | +0.5 |
|  | Q4-2010 | +0.4 | +0.9 | +0.1 | -0.2 | +0.5 | +1.0 | +0.5 | +0.4 | 0 |
|  | Q3-2010 | -0.1 | +1.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | +0.3 | +0.7 | +0.6 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
|  | June '10 | +0.9 | +1.5 | +0.7 | +0.8 | +0.6 | +0.6 | +1.0 | +1.1 | +0.8 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen } Y \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\%}{\operatorname{Gen} \mathrm{X}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | PreBoomer \% | Less Than HS \% | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| home rental PRICES <br> Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 43/46/6 | 45/47/6 | 39/50/7 | 45/45/6 | 40/44/4 | 48/40/7 | 43/49/5 | 44/44/6 | 41/47/7 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 39/50/7 | 40/50/7 | 41/51/6 | 38/50/7 | 34/47/8 | 51/41/3 | 43/46/6 | 37/50/8 | 32/54/8 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 37/49/10 | 38/49/10 | 40/49/9 | 36/49/11 | 32/49/9 | 46/37/12 | 37/50/9 | 36/49/10 | 33/53/9 |
|  | June '10 | 39/46/10 | 45/44/7 | 33/48/14 | 39/46/10 | 37/45/8 | 39/35/18 | 39/46/8 | 42/46/8 | 37/48/10 |
| IF UP, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 8.86 | 8.16 | 9.15 | 9.23 | 8.95 | 9.73 | 9.04 | 9.24 | 8.24 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 9.13 | 9.25 | 8.73 | 9.35 | 8.89 | 10.76 | 9.48 | 9.44 | 8.04 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 9.88 | 9.38 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 8.81 | 11.4 | 9.83 | 10.5 | 8.85 |
|  | June '10 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 9.62 |
| IF DOWN, BY WHAT \% (Mean) | Q1-2011 | 9.33 | 8.57 | 9.33 | 9.09 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 9.55 | 7.56 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 10.23 | 10.82 | 9.69 | 10.41 | 9.27 | 12.18 | 13.58 | 9.96 | 8.13 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 8.73 | 7.52 | 8.31 | 9.13 | 10.7 | 9.08 | 8.09 | 9.36 | 8.54 |
|  | June '10 | 8.43 | 8.02 | 7.6 | 8.45 | 10.4 | 5.84 | 9.25 | 7.61 | 9.81 |
| OVERALL HOME RENTAL PRICE CHANGE \% (Don't Do) | Q1-2011 | +3.3 | +3.2 | +2.9 | +3.6 | +3.1 | +3.8 | +3.3 | +3.5 | +2.9 |
|  | Q4-2010 | +2.8 | +2.9 | +3.0 | +2.8 | +2.3 | +5.1 | +3.3 | +2.7 | +1.9 |
|  | Q3-2010 | +2.8 | +2.8 | +3.4 | +2.8 | +1.9 | +4.2 | +2.9 | +2.8 | +2.2 |
|  | June '10 | +3.6 | +4.8 | +3.1 | +3.4 | +3.5 | +3.7 | +4.2 | +4.1 | +2.6 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen Y } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Boomer | - <br> Boomer \% | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Less Than } \\ \text { HS } \\ \% \end{array}$ | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTEREST RATES Will go up/ remain the same/ will go down | Q1-2011 | 49/39/7 | 47/40/8 | 53/37/6 | 50/39/7 | 45/41/5 | 39/48/6 | 49/40/7 | 46/39/9 | 54/36/6 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 49/34/11 | 52/31/14 | 54/33/11 | 49/37/10 | 44/37/11 | 46/34/14 | 51/33/12 | 47/37/13 | 53/33/10 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 46/38/13 | 48/34/15 | 50/38/11 | 44/42/11 | 44/36/12 | 46/33/15 | 44/38/14 | 47/37/11 | 46/39/11 |
|  | June '10 | 50/34/11 | 51/33/12 | 54/31/12 | 51/36/9 | 46/35/13 | 48/31/16 | 47/37/11 | 54/31/12 | 51/36/10 |
|  | Jan '10 | 41/39/13 | 43/35/13 | 40/43/12 | 40/41/14 | 39/40/10 | 41/32/19 | 42/36/14 | 43/38/12 | 38/48/10 |
| MORTGAGE ACCESSABILITY TODAY Difficult/ Easy | Q1-2011 | 55/42 | 62/37 | 56/41 | 52/47 | 47/46 | 71/25 | 61/35 | 57/40 | 44/54 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 55/43 | 63/36 | 59/40 | 50/48 | 48/46 | 73/24 | 63/35 | 56/41 | 42/55 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 57/40 | 63/36 | 60/38 | 54/43 | 48/43 | 70/23 | 64/34 | 60/36 | 42/55 |
|  | June '10 | 54/42 | 62/35 | 57/42 | 50/48 | 48/45 | 67/26 | 62/34 | 53/44 | 43/54 |
|  | Jan '10 | 60/35 | 70/28 | 61/35 | 57/40 | 50/39 | 69/25 | 66/30 | 61/35 | 51/45 |
| HOMEOWNERSHIP <br> EXPERIENCE <br> Positive/ Negative | Q1-2011 | 95/5 | 94/6 | 95/5 | 95/5 | 96/3 | 94/5 | 95/4 | 95/5 | 95/4 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 95/3 | 95/4 | 96/3 | 95/4 | 96/3 | 95/5 | 97/3 | 95/3 | 96/4 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 96/4 | 96/4 | 96/4 | 94/5 | 97/3 | 96/3 | 95/5 | 94/5 | 95/4 |
|  | June '10 | 96/4 | 97/3 | 96/3 | 95/4 | 96/3 | 86/7 | 96/4 | 96/4 | 97/3 |
|  | Jan '10 | 95/4 | 92/7 | 95/5 | 95/5 | 95/3 | 88/7 | 95/4 | 95/5 | 95/3 |
| RENTING EXPERIENCE Positive/ Negative | Q1-2011 | 82/16 | 86/14 | 84/15 | 75/22 | 84/10 | 84/15 | 80/19 | 83/16 | 84/14 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 83/15 | 84/14 | 79/16 | 81/18 | 90/7 | 79/17 | 83/15 | 82/16 | 88/9 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 81/17 | 85/13 | 75/25 | 77/20 | 75/18 | 68/28 | 82/16 | 85/13 | 85/13 |
|  | June '10 | 79/18 | 82/15 | 77/23 | 73/24 | 77/13 | 73/22 | 72/24 | 82/13 | 86/11 |
|  | Jan '10 | 79/19 | 77/20 | 80/18 | 80/20 | 89/11 | 74/22 | 80/20 | 77/22 | 86/11 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen } Y \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Boomer \% | PreBoomer \% | Less Than HS $\%$ | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad <br> School <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FINANCIAL <br> SACRIFICE TO OWN <br> A HOME (OWNERS <br> OR MORTGAGE) <br> Sacrificing/ Not <br> Sacrificing | Q1-2011 | 56/44 | 60/39 | 66/34 | 57/42 | 39/60 | 64/35 | 55/44 | 51/47 | 56/44 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 55/44 | 61/40 | 67/32 | 58/41 | 34/62 | 67/33 | 58/41 | 53/46 | 51/47 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 53/46 | 57/42 | 64/35 | 59/41 | 32/68 | 46/54 | 54/45 | 51/49 | 57/42 |
|  | June '10 | 57/43 | 62/35 | 65/34 | 58/41 | 39/60 | 47/52 | 56/43 | 60/40 | 55/44 |
|  | Jan '10 | 54/44 | 55/41 | 60/38 | 57/41 | 40/58 | 61/37 | 50/47 | 56/42 | 54/43 |
| POTENTIAL <br> FINANCIAL <br> SACRIFICE TO OWN <br> A HOME (NON- <br> OWNERS) <br> Sacrifice/ No Sacrifice | Q1-2011 | 81/18 | 80/19 | 84/15 | 82/16 | 74/23 | 84/16 | 83/15 | 82/17 | 77/21 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 80/18 | 81/18 | 84/15 | 82/17 | 61/34 | 82/14 | 80/18 | 82/17 | 76/22 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 83/16 | 84/15 | 86/15 | 80/19 | 69/27 | 83/16 | 87/14 | 82/16 | 77/22 |
|  | June '10 | 80/16 | 85/13 | 79/17 | 76/21 | 74/21 | 80/17 | 81/16 | 83/15 | 81/18 |
| HOMEOWNERSHIP ACCESSABILITY (FUTURE vs. TODAY) Easier/ Harder | Q1-2011 | 19/75 | 28/67 | 18/75 | 15/80 | 13/80 | 29/65 | 19/75 | 19/76 | 17/77 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 20/74 | 28/67 | 21/74 | 16/78 | 13/77 | 19/76 | 18/76 | 18/75 | 23/69 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 20/74 | 26/68 | 21/73 | 16/78 | 15/78 | 23/67 | 18/78 | 22/72 | 18/75 |
|  | June '10 | 22/71 | 24/69 | 24/70 | 18/76 | 22/68 | 25/68 | 21/71 | 21/72 | 21/72 |
|  | Jan '10 | 24/68 | 29/64 | 24/70 | 21/72 | 25/64 | 28/63 | 23/69 | 25/68 | 23/69 |
| CONFIDENCE IN RECEIVING THE NEEDED <br> INFORMATION TO GET THE RIGHT LOAN <br> Confident/ Not Confident | Q1-2011 | 77/21 | 78/21 | 79/20 | 80/19 | 70/23 | 61/39 | 73/24 | 78/19 | 84/14 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 76/21 | 79/21 | 78/22 | 78/20 | 69/24 | 59/39 | 73/24 | 80/19 | 82/15 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 76/22 | 75/23 | 74/25 | 78/20 | 72/22 | 57/38 | 72/25 | 78/20 | 83/17 |
|  | June '10 | 77/20 | 79/20 | 76/22 | 78/19 | 72/22 | 60/35 | 73/23 | 78/19 | 85/13 |
|  | Jan '10 | 76/21 | 76/22 | 79/19 | 76/21 | 70/20 | 59/35 | 74/22 | 77/19 | 82/17 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen } Y \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Boomer $\%$ | PreBoomer \% | Less Than HS \% | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BUYING A HOME: <br> INVESTMENT <br> Safe/ Risky | Q1-2011 | 66/31 | 62/36 | 64/35 | 70/27 | 67/26 | 51/45 | 63/32 | 67/30 | 73/25 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 64/33 | 61/38 | 64/33 | 69/29 | 62/30 | 54/42 | 59/38 | 66/30 | 70/28 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 66/30 | 65/32 | 64/33 | 67/29 | 65/28 | 54/40 | 63/33 | 67/29 | 70/26 |
|  | June '10 | 67/30 | 60/38 | 72/27 | 68/28 | 69/26 | 47/44 | 61/36 | 69/27 | 75/23 |
|  | Jan '10 | 70/27 | 66/32 | 70/27 | 72/23 | 68/24 | 60/34 | 68/28 | 69/28 | 76/21 |
| SATISFACTION WITH CURRENT <br> MORTGAGE <br> Satisfied/ Not Satisfied | Q1-2011 | 89/9 | 90/8 | 89/11 | 91/8 | 87/10 | 72/25 | 89/9 | 90/9 | 91/8 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 90/9 | 91/8 | 91/8 | 91/8 | 86/10 | 80/17 | 91/9 | 90/8 | 93/6 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 90/8 | 92/7 | 87/12 | 91/6 | 90/8 | 84/15 | 90/9 | 89/8 | 92/7 |
|  | June '10 | 92/7 | 91/8 | 91/8 | 94/6 | 91/9 | 88/12 | 92/7 | 90/9 | 93/5 |
|  | Jan '10 | 89/9 | 89/10 | 90/10 | 91/9 | 88/9 | 78/22 | 92/6 | 90/9 | 90/10 |
| OKAY TO STOP <br> PAYING MORTGAGE <br> IF UNDERWATER <br> Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 10/87 | 12/86 | 10/88 | 8/88 | 8/84 | 8/89 | 11/86 | 7/90 | 11/85 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 11/86 | 11/88 | 11/88 | 9/88 | 14/79 | 15/80 | 9/88 | 9/88 | 12/85 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 11/86 | 13/85 | 7/89 | 10/87 | 12/81 | 9/83 | 10/87 | 12/84 | 11/86 |
|  | June '10 | 10/85 | 12/84 | 9/88 | 10/86 | 9/81 | 13/79 | 11/83 | 8/89 | 10/86 |
|  | Jan '10 | 8/88 | 8/89 | 8/90 | 6/90 | 11/79 | 9/83 | 9/86 | 8/88 | 7/90 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen } Y \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | PreBoomer \% | Less Than HS $\%$ | High School \% | Some College \% | Coll./Grad School \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OKAY TO STOP PAYING MORTGAGE IF FACING FINANCIAL DISTRESS Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 18/75 | 22/74 | 18/76 | 17/76 | 15/76 | 10/83 | 19/75 | 17/77 | 21/73 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 19/76 | 17/80 | 19/76 | 19/76 | 24/70 | 27/69 | 18/78 | 16/81 | 21/73 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 17/78 | 16/80 | 17/78 | 18/78 | 16/75 | 16/77 | 16/79 | 15/79 | 19/76 |
|  | June '10 | 17/78 | 17/80 | 18/80 | 17/76 | 16/75 | 16/75 | 18/78 | 14/82 | 20/75 |
|  | Jan '10 | 15/80 | 16/82 | 15/80 | 13/81 | 16/74 | 16/78 | 14/81 | 13/82 | 17/78 |
| KNOW DEFAULTERS IN THEIR NEIGHBORHOOD Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 41/57 | 44/54 | 47/51 | 41/57 | 30/69 | 37/62 | 40/57 | 44/55 | 41/57 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 40/58 | 39/60 | 51/47 | 42/58 | 28/68 | 32/66 | 42/57 | 41/57 | 40/59 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 42/56 | 41/57 | 48/51 | 45/54 | 33/65 | 39/60 | 41/58 | 42/57 | 45/53 |
|  | June '10 | 39/58 | 39/58 | 49/50 | 39/59 | 31/66 | 37/60 | 39/58 | 39/59 | 41/57 |
|  | Jan '10 | 39/59 | 40/59 | 47/51 | 39/58 | 28/69 | 36/62 | 37/59 | 40/58 | 41/58 |
| KNOW STRATEGIC DEFAULTERS <br> Yes/No | Q1-2011 | 19/79 | 20/79 | 24/75 | 19/79 | 13/84 | 20/79 | 17/81 | 22/76 | 19/80 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 17/82 | 15/84 | 25/74 | 17/82 | 11/86 | 20/80 | 17/82 | 15/83 | 17/81 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 18/81 | 19/80 | 22/77 | 17/82 | 12/84 | 19/78 | 18/80 | 17/82 | 17/82 |
|  | June '10 | 19/79 | 20/78 | 26/71 | 17/81 | 12/85 | 19/78 | 16/80 | 21/77 | 18/80 |
| CONSIDERED <br> STOPPING OR <br> INCOMPLETELY <br> PAYING MORTGAGE <br> Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 5/95 | 6/93 | 8/92 | 4/96 | 1/98 | 11/87 | 7/92 | 4/96 | 4/97 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 6/93 | 4/95 | 7/91 | 5/94 | 3/94 | 14/87 | 7/92 | 4/94 | 4/95 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 4/95 | 5/93 | 4/95 | 4/95 | 3/96 | 5/95 | 4/95 | 7/91 | 3/97 |
|  | June '10 | 4/94 | 2/96 | 6/93 | 4/96 | 6/93 | 2/98 | 4/95 | 7/92 | 3/96 |
|  | Jan '10 | 6/93 | 7/91 | 6/93 | 4/94 | 6/93 | 7/88 | 6/93 | 4/94 | 5/94 |

## Demographic Profiles

|  | Wave | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Gen } Y$ | $\underset{\%}{\operatorname{Gen} X}$ | Boomer \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pre- } \\ \text { Boomer } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less Than } \\ \text { HS } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | High Schoo \% | Some \% | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Coll./Grad } \\ & \text { School } \end{aligned}$ $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STRESS ABOUT DEBT <br> Stressed/ Not Stressed | Q1-2011 | 31/69 | 35/64 | 36/63 | 32/68 | 14/85 | 39/61 | 30/69 | 33/66 | 26/74 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 34/66 | 39/60 | 42/58 | 34/66 | 16/82 | 47/52 | 33/66 | 35/64 | 28/71 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 32/67 | 36/63 | 38/60 | 34/65 | 15/82 | 41/59 | 31/66 | 36/63 | 26/73 |
|  | June '10 | 33/66 | 38/59 | 40/59 | 32/66 | 17/83 | 40/59 | 33/66 | 35/64 | 28/71 |
|  | Jan '10 | 37/62 | 46/54 | 42/58 | 37/62 | 20/80 | 44/54 | 37/62 | 41/59 | 31/68 |
| SUFFICIENT INCOME <br> Yes/ No | Q1-2011 | 72/26 | 70/28 | 68/31 | 72/27 | 80/17 | 56/43 | 69/29 | 73/27 | 79/20 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 72/27 | 70/29 | 66/33 | 72/27 | 80/18 | 57/42 | 69/30 | 70/28 | 80/19 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 71/28 | 70/29 | 66/33 | 69/30 | 80/16 | 59/39 | 68/30 | 70/29 | 77/21 |
|  | June '10 | 69/29 | 65/34 | 67/32 | 70/28 | 77/20 | 52/45 | 66/31 | 69/31 | 79/20 |
| SUFFICIENT SAVINGS Yes/No | Q1-2011 | 44/55 | 40/60 | 39/60 | 42/57 | 60/36 | 30/69 | 40/57 | 42/57 | 52/48 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 44/55 | 42/58 | 35/64 | 41/58 | 60/38 | 23/76 | 40/59 | 42/56 | 53/45 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 42/56 | 44/55 | 36/63 | 37/61 | 57/39 | 27/71 | 42/56 | 40/59 | 51/47 |
|  | June '10 | 44/55 | 44/56 | 34/65 | 41/57 | 58/39 | 31/66 | 41/57 | 42/57 | 52/47 |
|  | Jan '10 | 43/56 | 37/63 | 34/65 | 42/56 | 64/33 | 31/68 | 41/57 | 41/58 | 52/47 |
| \% OF PRE-TAX INCOME THAT SHOULD GO INTO SAVINGS (MEAN) | Q1-2011 | 15.2 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 14.5 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 15.29 | 16.88 | 14 | 14.53 | 15.44 | 17.41 | 15.78 | 14.93 | 14.76 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 16.2 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 15.3 |
|  | June '10 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 15 | 15.2 |
| \% OF PRE-TAX INCOME THAT actually goes INTO SAVINGS (MEAN) | Q1-2011 | 7.59 | 7.65 | 7.47 | 7.37 | 8.18 | 6.58 | 6.97 | 7.27 | 8.49 |
|  | Q4-2010 | 9.08 | 9.97 | 7.02 | 8.87 | 10.39 | 9.44 | 9.3 | 8.06 | 9.58 |
|  | Q3-2010 | 9.6 | 9.93 | 9.66 | 9.05 | 10 | 7.91 | 10.1 | 9.29 | 9.93 |
|  | June '10 | 9.11 | 10.9 | 8.05 | 8.31 | 8.73 | 7.65 | 9.11 | 9 | 9.68 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Which of the following is or would be the biggest obstacle to your getting a home mortgage? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen } Y \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Boomer$\%$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| Having enough for a down payment | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Your income | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 27 |
| Your credit history | 17 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 21 | 19 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| Your job or job security | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Finding an affordable rate | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Your total debt | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Don't know | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 34 |
| Which of the following is or would be the biggest obstacle to your getting a home mortgage? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Less Than High School \% |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { High School } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|l\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | June |
| Having enough for a down payment | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| Your income | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 20 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| Your credit history | 17 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 10 |
| Your job or job security | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 18 | 12 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Finding an affordable rate | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Your total debt | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| Don't know | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 21 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Which of the following best describes the type of mortgage you have? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen } X \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Boomer \% |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \hline 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| A fixed-rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 90 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 82 | 86 | 86 | 79 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least ~ every year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| Which of the following best describes the type of mortgage | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Less Than High School \% |  |  |  | High School |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |
| you hav | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ \text { '10 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| A fixed-rate mortgage with fixed payments for the life of the loan | 89 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 77 | 87 | 83 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 88 | 89 |
| A hybrid adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, with fixed payments for a certain period, usually 2-7 years, before adjusting | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| An adjustable rate mortgage or ARM, where the payment adjusts at least ~ every year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY
Demographic Profiles

| Of the following types of bills, which is the top one that you would most try to keep paying if you were running short of money? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen X } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Boomer \% |  |  |  | Pre-Boomer$\%$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | Q1- $2011$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| First home Mortgage | 53 | 54 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 52 | 40 | 42 | 59 | 61 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 41 |
| Utility bills | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 |
| Car loans | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Credit Card | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Cell phone | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Second mortgage or home equity line of credit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Student loans | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Internet | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Cable | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Of the following types of bills, which is the top one that | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Less Than High School \% |  |  |  | High School$\%$ |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |
| to keep paying if you were running short of money? | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { '10 } \end{aligned}$ |
| First home Mortgage | 53 | 54 | 50 | 50 | 41 | 45 | 44 | 38 | 53 | 53 | 47 | 47 | 53 | 51 | 50 | 52 | 57 | 60 | 54 | 55 |
| Utility bills | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 19 |
| Car loans | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Credit Card | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Cell phone | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Second mortgage or home equity line of credit | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Student loans | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Internet | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Cable | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

Non-financial Reason
Financial Reason

|  | GP |  |  |  | $\overline{\text { Gen } Y}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Gen X } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Boomer \% |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing Major reason | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1. } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline 03 \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { '10 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { '10 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q44 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q3 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Jun } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 2011 \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { an } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Jun } \\ \hline 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \\ 2010 \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | 40 |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 85 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 85 | 76 | 76 | 79 | 73 | 76 | 75 | 77 | 76 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 76 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 77 | 76 | 81 | 78 | 77 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 74 | 78 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 70 | 73 | 76 | 70 | 65 | 64 | 68 | 67 |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 71 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 66 | 69 | 64 | 68 |
| Paying rent is not a good investme | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 57 | 61 | 60 | 66 | 66 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 58 | 59 | 55 | 58 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 63 | 58 | 55 | 63 | 58 | 57 | 56 | 55 | 53 | 59 | 50 | 58 | 59 |
| Buying a home provides a good financial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 62 | 62 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 55 |
| t is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 57 | 55 | 58 | 57 | 53 | 60 | 57 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 56 | 53 | 57 | 56 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 51 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 66 | 58 | 56 | 60 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 60 |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 53 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 56 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 53 | 59 | 57 | 64 | 59 |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 60 | 59 | 64 | 62 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 39 | 51 | 44 | 51 | 50 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 43 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 38 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 36 | 39 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 31 | 33 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 33 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { lt motivates you to become a better } \\ & \text { citizen and engage in important civic } \\ & \text { activities, such a voting volunteering, } \\ & \text { and contributing to tharities } \end{aligned}$ | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 27 | 42 | 36 | 37 | 43 |

## Demographic Profiles

Non-financial Reason
Financial Reason

| Is this a majo | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less Than HS } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | High School$\%$ |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| jor reason | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { as. } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { Jun } \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q4. } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & \text { '10 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q44 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 03- \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { Jun } \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline \text { Q4 } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Q3. } \\ 2010 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Jun <br> 10 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 2010 \\ 2001 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 020 \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | Jun |
| It means having a good place to raise children and provide them with a good education | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 79 | 78 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 |
| You have a physical structure where you and your family feel safe | 76 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 71 | 76 | 74 | 73 | 78 | 82 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 79 | 73 | 76 | 79 | 77 |
| It allows you to have more space for your family | 71 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 75 | 74 | 73 | 77 | 72 | 69 | 74 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 72 |
| It gives you control over what you do with your living space, like renovations and updates | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 68 | 72 | 69 | 70 | 68 | 68 | 71 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 70 | 73 |
| Paying rent is not a good investment | 63 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 55 | 53 | 55 | 63 | 60 | 62 | 58 | 63 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 65 | 66 |
| Owning a home is a good way to build up wealth that can be passed along to my family | 59 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 71 | 74 | 69 | 69 | 65 | 61 | 65 | 61 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 48 | 50 | 53 |
| Buying a home provides a good linancial opportunity | 58 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 63 | 60 | 63 | 62 | 58 | 60 | 53 | 58 | 55 | 53 | 56 | 58 |
| It is a good retirement investment | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 67 | 61 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 54 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| It allows you to live in a nicer home | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 63 | 63 | 66 | 62 | 58 | 62 | 59 | 62 | 53 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 58 | 59 |
| It allows you to live in a more convenient location that is closer to work, family, or friends | 54 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 63 | 61 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 61 | 61 | 56 | 51 | 52 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 51 | 53 |
| It allows you to select a community where people share your values | 52 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 56 | 53 | 59 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 55 | 51 | 50 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 50 | 51 | 50 |
| Owning a home provides tax benefits | 48 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 42 | 46 | 41 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 51 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Owning a home gives me something I can borrow against if I need it | 34 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 51 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 41 | 39 | 43 | 37 | 3 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 26 |
| It's a symbol of your success or achievement | 32 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 56 | 54 | 47 | 48 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 37 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 26 | 24 | 21 | 24 | 24 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { lt motivates you to become a better } \\ & \text { citizen and engage in important civic } \\ & \text { activities, such as voting, volunteering, } \\ & \text { and contributing to charities } \end{aligned}$ | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 51 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Boomer \% |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pre-Boomer } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \%Safe | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | 2003 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 76 | 75 | 77 | 77 | 74 | 77 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 69 | 72 | 67 | 71 | 70 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 61 | 66 | 64 | 69 | 66 | 65 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 58 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 | 62 | 61 | 65 | 60 | 66 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 72 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 67 | 68 | 72 | 67 | 62 | 65 | 69 | 68 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | NA | 46 | 50 | 45 | 44 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 43 | 42 | 46 | 49 | 43 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 | 49 | 47 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 55 | 53 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 42 | 47 | 45 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 42 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | NA | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 42 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 54 | 51 | 54 | 56 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 49 |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 18 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this | GP |  |  |  |  |  | Less Than High School \% |  |  |  |  | High School \% |  |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \%Safe | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | 2003 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 76 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 79 | 51 | 60 | 50 | 62 | 61 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 69 | 68 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 83 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401(k) plan | 67 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 53 | 52 | 54 | 47 | 59 | 63 | 58 | 63 | 56 | 56 | 68 | 66 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 75 | 74 | 71 | 73 | 71 |
| Buying a home | 66 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 83 | 51 | 54 | 54 | 47 | 60 | 63 | 59 | 63 | 61 | 68 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 69 | 69 | 73 | 70 | 70 | 75 | 76 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | NA | 39 | 32 | 43 | 43 | 48 | 46 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 43 | 51 | 52 | 61 | 53 | 55 | 53 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 53 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 31 | 32 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 51 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 56 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 52 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 47 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 50 | NA | 30 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 36 | 42 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 50 | 61 | 53 | 60 | 65 | 64 |
| Buying stocks | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 15 |

NATIONAL HOUSING SURVEY

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this investment is... | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen Y } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen X } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Boomer \% |  |  |  |  | Pre-Boomer$\%$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% A lot of potential | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Q1- } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | 2003 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| Buying a home | 57 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 67 | 57 | 59 | 58 | 60 | 63 | 58 | 50 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 55 | 58 | 59 | 54 | 46 | 54 | 57 | 56 |
| Buying stocks | 53 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 61 | 60 | 56 | 53 | 52 | 57 | 50 | 55 | 52 | 47 | 54 | 47 | 46 | 49 | 47 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 38 | 37 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401 (k) plan | 51 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 58 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 45 | 47 | 44 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 42 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 35 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 37 | 39 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 28 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 31 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 30 | 30 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | - | 24 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 27 | 27 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 28 | - | 26 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 27 | 22 | 25 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 31 |

## Demographic Profiles

| Do you think this investment is. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GP } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Less Than High School \% |  |  |  |  | High School \% |  |  |  |  | Some College \% |  |  |  |  | College/Grad School \% |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Showing \% A lot of potential | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | 2003 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c\|} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4- } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Q1- } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q4- } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Q3- } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { June } \\ 2010 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Jan } \\ 2010 \end{array}$ |
| Buying a home | 57 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 67 | 56 | 46 | 62 | 52 | 54 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 60 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 56 | 51 | 51 | 56 | 58 |
| Buying stocks | 53 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 45 | 37 | 37 | 47 | 46 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 52 | 47 | 51 | 51 | 45 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 59 | 56 |
| Putting money into an IRA or 401 (k) plan | 51 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 51 | 46 | 54 | 49 | 49 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 44 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 53 | 50 | 53 | 50 | 49 | 52 | 49 |
| Investing in a mutual fund | 35 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 34 | 27 | 34 | 33 | 28 | 31 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 40 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 38 |
| Putting money into a savings or money market account | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 34 | 38 | 34 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Buying an insurance annuity | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 28 | - | 35 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 29 | 32 | 25 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 |
| Buying government or corporate bonds | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 28 | - | 33 | 34 | 40 | 31 | 36 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 26 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 20 |


[^0]:    * Three monthly studies were completed during that time and later the interviews were combined into one dataset. All three studies were identical in wording and placement of questions. - Similar studies were conducted in December 2003, in January 2010 , June 2010, July-Sept 2010, and Oct-Dec 2010 and are used as a baseline periodically throughout this report. -Note that on each question, respondents had the option to answer "don't know" (volunteered), which is why, in some cases, the total \% may not equal 100.
    - General population interviews were conducted by dialing both landline (75\%) and cell-phone only households (25\%) to ensure proper representation of cell-phone only households.
    - The data presented in this study has been weighted to make it reflective of the U.S. Census demographic statistics in terms of gender, age, ethnicity, income, education, housing situation, and urbanicity.

