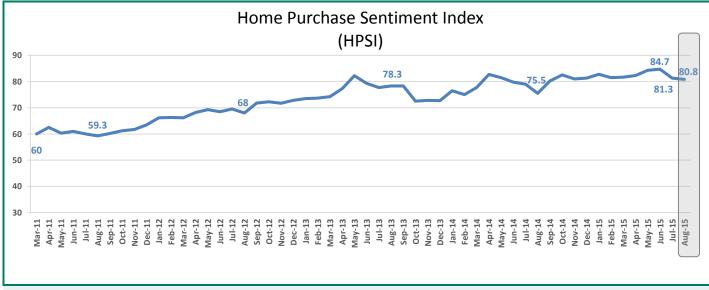
# 🔁 FannieMae

# August 2015 Data Release

The Home Purchase Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> (HPSI) is a composite index designed to track consumers' housing-related attitudes, intentions, and perceptions, using six questions from the National Housing Survey<sup>™</sup> (NHS).

#### **The Home Purchase Sentiment Index**

The HPSI for August fell to 80.8, continuing the decline from the all-time high reached in June 2015. The HPSI is 0.5 points lower than last month.



#### **Components of the HPSI**

Two components of the HPSI improved in August, with the largest increase in Confidence About Not Losing Job (+3). Both Home Price and Mortgage Rate net expectation fell (-3) since last month.

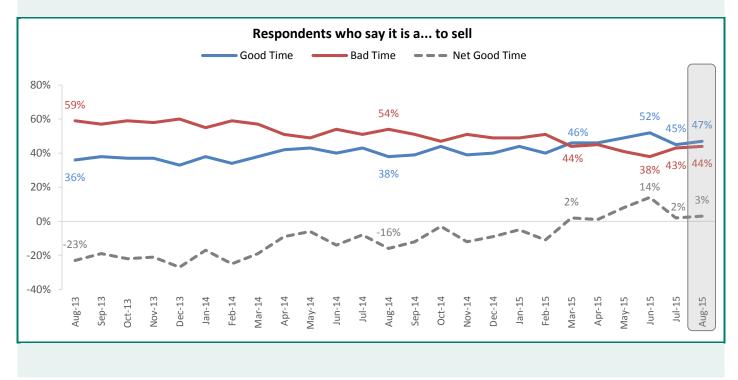
	August 2015*	Change Since Last Month	Change Since Last Year	
August 2015 HPSI	80.8	-0.5	+5.3	
Good Time To <b>Buy</b>	33	-1	-2	
Good Time To <b>Sell</b>	3	+1	+19	
Home Prices Will Go Up (next 12 months)	38	-3	+5	
Mortgage Rates Will Go Down (next 12 months)	-49	-3	-4	
Confidence About Not Losing <b>Job</b> (next 12 months)	67	+3	+10	
Household Income is Significantly Higher (past 12 months)	12	0	+4	
* Net percentages of the component questions used to calculate HPSI, e.g. (Percent Good Time to Buy – Percent Bad Time to Buy) = 33				

### Components of the HPSI - Good/Bad Time to Buy and Sell a Home

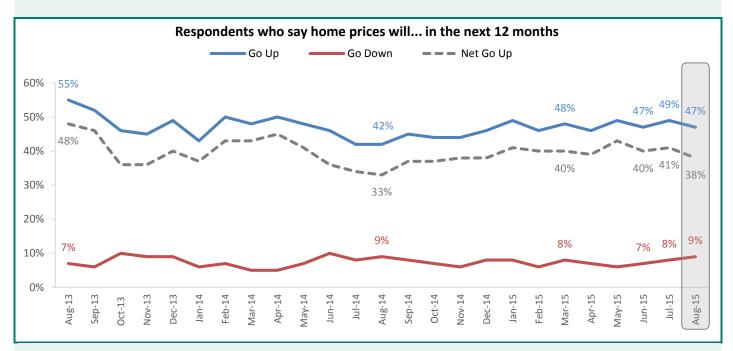
Respondents who say it is a... to buy Bad Time Good Time --- Net Good Time 80% 71% 66% 64% <sup>63%</sup> 61% 63% 60% 48% 40% 35% 34% 40% 33% 30% 29% 28% 27% 20% 26% 23% 0% Aug-13 Jul-15 Aug-15 Sep-13 Nov-13 Jan-14 Feb-14 Mar-14 May-14 Jun-14 Jul-14 Aug-14 Jan-15 Feb-15 Jun-15 Apr-14 Sep-14 Oct-14 Nov-14 Dec-14 Apr-15 May-15 Oct-13 Dec-13 Mar-15

The percent of respondents who said that it is a good time to buy a house rose to 63%, rising 2 percentage points from last month's all-time survey low.

Those who say it is a good time to sell rose 2 percentage points to 47%. The percent of respondents who say it is a bad time to sell also increased to 44%.

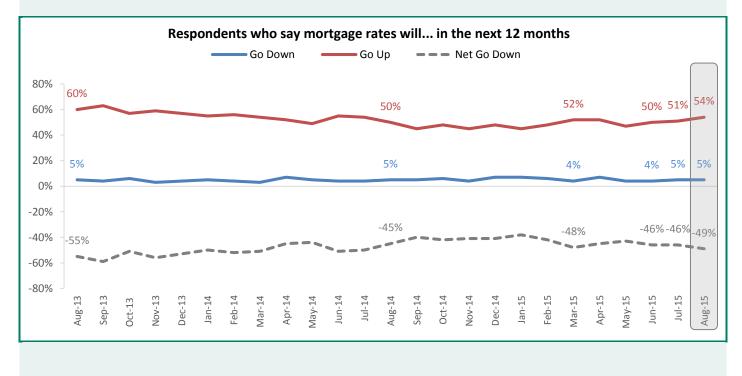


### Components of the HPSI – Home Price and Mortgage Rate Expectations



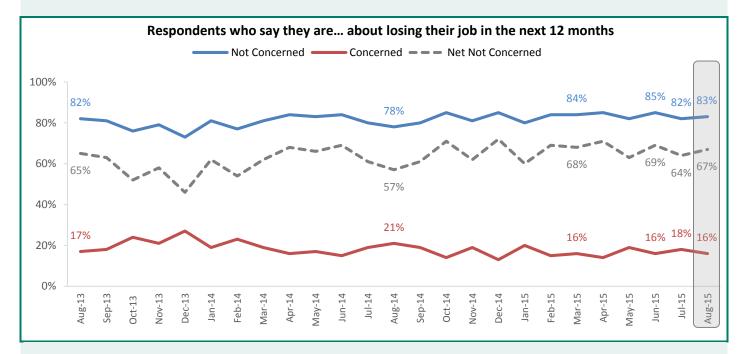
The percent of respondents who said that home prices will go up over the next 12 months fell to 47%. The percent who said that home prices will go down rose to 9%.

The share who expect mortgage interest rates to go up in the next 12 months rose 3 percentage points to 54%. The share who say mortgage rates will go down remained the same at 5%.

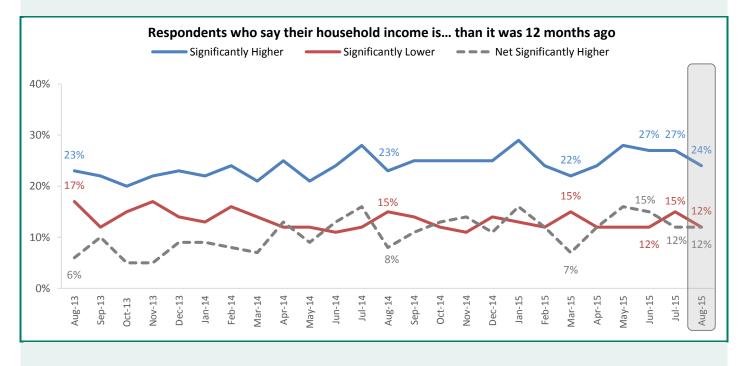


### Components of the HPSI – Job Concerns and Household Incomes

The share of respondents who say they are not concerned with losing their job rose to 83%, while the share of respondents who say they are concerned with losing their job fell to 16%.

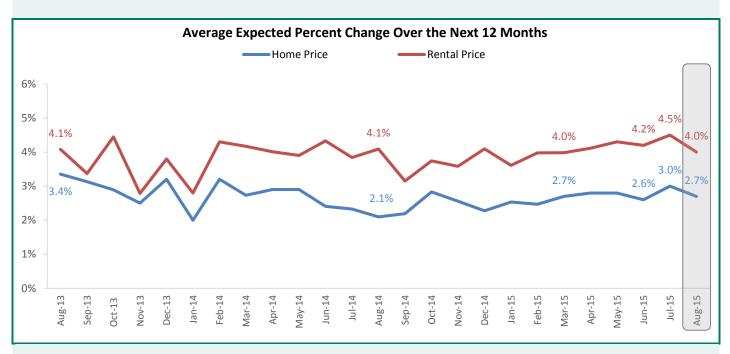


The share of respondents who say their household income is significantly higher than it was 12 months ago fell to 24%, while those who say it is significantly lower fell to 12%.

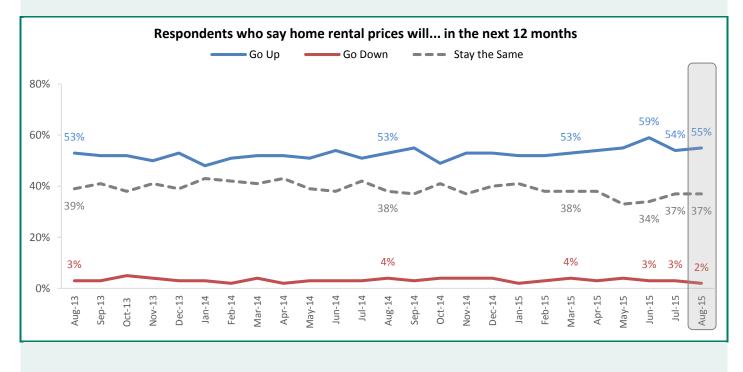


# **Additional National Housing Survey Key Indicators**

On average, respondents expected home prices over the next 12 months to rise 4.0%. They expected home rental prices over the next 12 months to rise 2.7%.

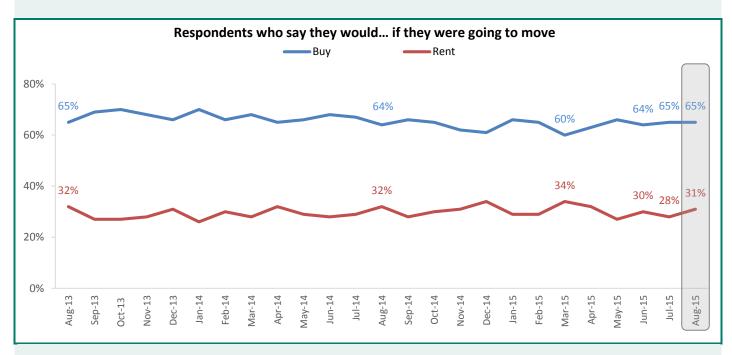


The percentage of respondents who expect home rental prices to go up rose to 55%. The percentage of respondents who expect home rental prices to go down fell to 2%, tying an all-time survey low.

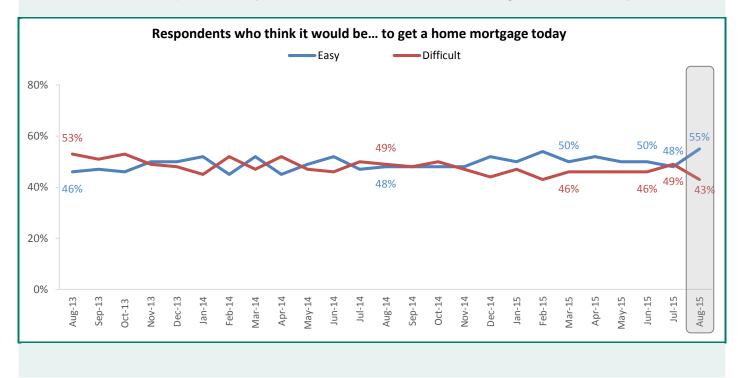


# **Additional National Housing Survey Key Indicators**

The share who say they would buy if they were going to move remained the same at 65%, while the share who would rent rose to 31%.

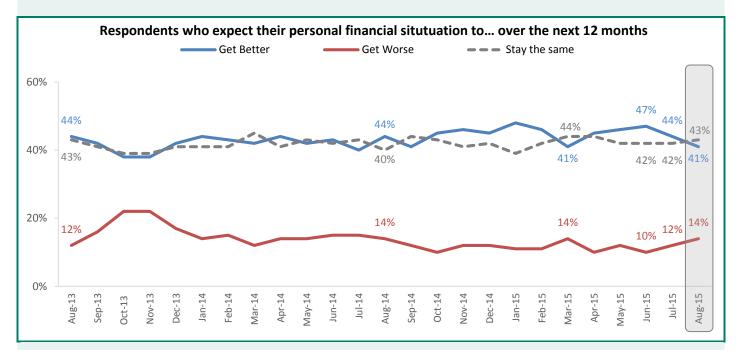


55% of respondents say it would be easy to obtain a mortgage, reaching an all-time survey high. At the same time, 43% of respondents say it would be difficult to obtain, matching an all-time survey low.

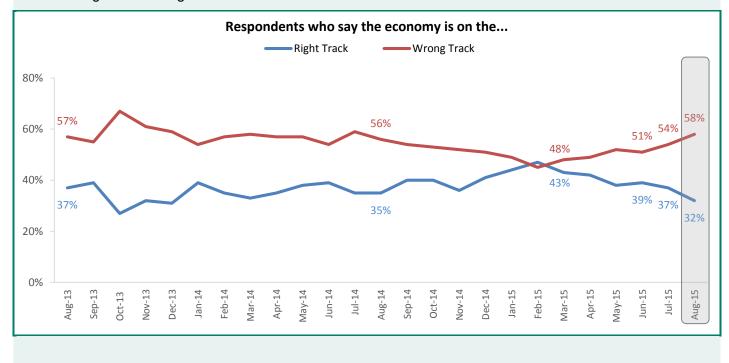


# **Additional National Housing Survey Key Indicators**

The percentage who expect their personal financial situation to get worse over the next 12 months rose to 14%, while the percentage who expect their personal financial situation to get better fell to 41%.



The share of respondents who say the economy is on the right track fell by 5 percentage points to 32%, while those who say it is on the wrong track rose by 4 percentage points to 58%, widening the gap between right and wrong track.



# The National Housing Survey™

# August 2015 APPENDIX

#### About the Survey

The National Housing Survey<sup>M</sup> polled a nationally representative sample of 1,001 household financial decision makers (margin of error ±3.1%) aged 18 and older between August 1, 2015 and August 24, 2015. Most of the data collection occurred during the first two weeks of this period.

Interviews were conducted by Penn Schoen Berland, in coordination with Fannie Mae.

The statistics in this release were estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error, including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Averages of expected price changes were calculated after converting responses of "stay the same" to 0% and after excluding outliers, which were defined to be responses that were more than two standard deviations from the means.

How the Home Purchase Sentiment Index (HPSI) is Calculated*			
Net Good Time to <b>Buy</b> Very and Somewhat Good Time To Buy – Very and Somewhat Bad Time To Buy	Q12		
Net Good Time to <b>Sell</b> Very and Somewhat Good Time To Sell – Very and Somewhat Bad Time To Sell	Q13		
Net <b>Home Prices</b> Will Go Up (next 12 months) <i>Home Prices Will Go Up – Home Prices Will Go Down</i>	Q15		
Net <b>Mortgage Rates</b> Will Go Down (next 12 months) <i>Mortgage Rates Will Go Down – Mortgage Rates Will Go Up</i>	Q20B		
Net Confident About Not Losing <b>Job</b> (next 12 months) Not at All and Not Very Concerned about Losing Job – Very and Somewhat Concerned about Losing Job	Q112B		
Net Household <b>Income</b> is Significantly Higher (past 12 months) Income is Significantly Higher – Income is Significantly Lower	Q116		
$HPSI = \frac{Q12 + Q13 + Q15 + Q20B + Q112B + Q116}{6} + 63.5$			
* The HPSI calculation includes the addition of a constant of 63.5 in order to set the index's initial value at 60 as of March 2011, in range with the <b>Index of Consumer Sentiment</b> and the <b>Consumer Confidence Index</b>			

Time Series Data: <u>http://www.fanniemae.com/resources/file/research/housingsurvey/xls/nhs-monthly-indicator-data-090815.xls</u>

HPSI Overview: http://www.fanniemae.com/resources/file/research/housingsurvey/pdf/hpsi-overview.pdf

HPSI White Paper: http://www.fanniemae.com/resources/file/research/housingsurvey/pdf/hpsi-whitepaper.pdf

	Home Purchase Sentiment Index Over the Past 12 Months	
August 2014	75.5	
September 2014	80.2	
October 2014	82.5	
November 2014	81.0	
December 2014	81.3	
January 2015	82.8	
February 2015	81.5	
March 2015	81.7	
April 2015	82.3	
May 2015	84.3	
June 2015	84.7	
July 2015	81.3	
August 2015	80.8	

Percent of respondents who say it is a good or bad time to buy

	% Good Time to Buy	% Bad Time to Buy	Net % Good Time to Buy
August 2014	64	29	35
September 2014	68	25	43
October 2014	65	27	38
November 2014	68	24	44
December 2014	64	28	36
January 2015	67	25	42
February 2015	67	27	40
March 2015	66	26	40
April 2015	63	28	35
May 2015	66	28	38
June 2015	63	28	35
July 2015	61	27	34
August 2015	63	30	33

#### Percent of respondents who say it is a good or bad time to sell

	% Good Time to Sell	% Bad Time to Sell	Net % Good Time to Sell
August 2014	38	54	-16
September 2014	39	51	-12
October 2014	44	47	-3
November 2014	39	51	-12
December 2014	40	49	-9
January 2015	44	49	-5
February 2015	40	51	-11
March 2015	46	44	2
April 2015	46	45	1
May 2015	49	41	8
June 2015	52	38	14
July 2015	45	43	2
August 2015	47	44	3

Percent of respondents who say	home prices will go up, go	o down, or stay the same in the ne	ext 12 months
	% Go Up	% Go Down	Net % Prices Will Go Up
August 2014	42	9	33
September 2014	45	8	37
October 2014	44	7	37
November 2014	44	6	38
December 2014	46	8	38
January 2015	49	8	41
February 2015	46	6	40
March 2015	48	8	40
April 2015	46	7	39
May 2015	49	6	43
June 2015	47	7	40
July 2015	49	8	41
August 2015	47	9	38

Percent of respondents who say mortgage rates will go up, go down, or stay the same in the next 12 months

	% Go Up	% Go Down	Net % Rates Will Go Down
August 2014	50	5	-45
September 2014	45	5	-40
October 2014	48	6	-42
November 2014	45	4	-41
December 2014	48	7	-41
January 2015	45	7	-38
February 2015	48	6	-42
March 2015	52	4	-48
April 2015	52	7	-45
May 2015	47	4	-43
June 2015	50	4	-46
July 2015	51	5	-46
August 2015	54	5	-49

Percent of respondents who say are concerned or not concerned about losing their job

		· · ·	
	% Concerned	% Not Concerned	Net % Not Concerned
August 2014	21	78	57
September 2014	19	80	61
October 2014	14	85	71
November 2014	19	81	62
December 2014	13	85	72
January 2015	20	80	60
February 2015	15	84	69
March 2015	16	84	68
April 2015	14	85	71
May 2015	19	82	63
June 2015	16	85	69
July 2015	18	82	64
August 2015	16	83	67

Percent of respondents who sa	Percent of respondents who say their household income is higher, lower, or about the same compared to 12 months ago				
	% Significantly Higher	% Significantly Lower	Net % Higher		
August 2014	23	15	8		
September 2014	25	14	11		
October 2014	25	12	13		
November 2014	25	11	14		
December 2014	25	14	11		
January 2015	29	13	16		
February 2015	24	12	12		
March 2015	22	15	7		
April 2015	24	12	12		
May 2015	28	12	16		
June 2015	27	12	15		
July 2015	27	15	12		
August 2015	24	12	12		

#### Average home/rental price change expectation

% Home Price Change	% Rental Price Change	
2.1	4.1	
2.2	3.2	
2.8	3.7	
2.6	3.6	
2.3	4.1	
2.5	3.6	
2.5	4.0	
2.7	4.0	
2.8	4.1	
2.8	4.3	
2.6	4.2	
3.0	4.5	
2.7	4.0	
	2.1 2.2 2.8 2.6 2.3 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.6 3.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Percent of respondents who say home rental prices will go up, go down, or stay the same in the next 12 months

	% Go Up	% Go Down	% Stay the Same
August 2014	53	4	38
September 2014	55	3	37
October 2014	49	4	41
November 2014	53	4	37
December 2014	53	4	40
January 2015	52	2	41
February 2015	52	3	38
March 2015	53	4	38
April 2015	54	3	38
May 2015	55	4	33
June 2015	59	3	34
July 2015	54	3	37
August 2015	55	2	37

Percent of respondents who say	r they would buy or rent if	they were going to move	
	% Buy	% Rent	
August 2014	64	32	
September 2014	66	28	
October 2014	65	30	
November 2014	62	31	
December 2014	61	34	
January 2015	66	29	
February 2015	65	29	
March 2015	60	34	
April 2015	63	32	
May 2015	66	27	
June 2015	64	30	
July 2015	65	28	
August 2015	65	31	

Percent of respondents who think it would be difficult or easy for them to get a home mortgage today % Difficult % Easy August 2014 49 48 September 2014 48 48 October 2014 50 48 November 2014 47 48 December 2014 44 52 January 2015 47 50 February 2015 43 54 March 2015 46 50 April 2015 46 52 May 2015 46 50 June 2015 46 50 July 2015 49 48 August 2015 43 55

Percent of respondents who expect their personal financial situation to get better, get worse, or stay the same in the next 12 months

montalo			
	% Get Better	% Get Worse	% Stay the Same
August 2014	44	14	40
September 2014	41	12	44
October 2014	45	10	43
November 2014	46	12	41
December 2014	45	12	42
January 2015	48	11	39
February 2015	46	11	42
March 2015	41	14	44
April 2015	45	10	44
May 2015	46	12	42
June 2015	47	10	42
July 2015	44	12	42
August 2015	41	14	43

Percent of respondents who think the economy is on the right track or the wrong track				
	% Right Track	% Wrong Track		
August 2014	35	56		
September 2014	40	54		
October 2014	40	53		
November 2014	36	52		
December 2014	41	51		
January 2015	44	49		
February 2015	47	45		
March 2015	43	48		
April 2015	42	49		
May 2015	38	52		
June 2015	39	51		
July 2015	37	54		
August 2015	32	58		